# NSF-ADVANCE AWARD INSTITUTIONAL TRANSFORMATION AT CASE WESTERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY 



## Academic Careers in Engineering and Science (ACES)

Funding Agency: National Science Foundation<br>Program Officer: Alice Hogan (ahogan@nsf.gov)<br>Funding:<br>\$3,500,000<br>Project dates: Sept. 1, 2003 - Aug. 31, 2008<br>Principle Investigator:<br>Lynn Singer, Deputy Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs

The goal of the ACES project is to contribute to the development of a national science and engineering academic workforce that includes the full participation of women at all levels of faculty and academic leadership, particularly at the senior academic ranks, through the transformation of institutional practices, policies, climate, and culture.

ACES encompasses all departments in fields of research supported by NSF. There are 31 participating departments in four schools: Case School of Engineering, College of Arts \& Sciences, School of Medicine, and Weatherhead School of Management.

## Initiatives

- Executive coaching for deans of schools/college and department chairs
- Coaching, mentoring, and networking for women faculty
- Faculty development and education
- Faculty search committee supports
- Opportunity grants for women faculty
- ADVANCE distinguished lectureships for women in S\&E
- Student awareness training
- Minority pipeline initiatives
- Resource Equity Committee
- Annual evaluation of deans' progress toward transformational change.


## Results and Activities for Years 1 and 2

- Distinguished Lectureships: 14 senior women scientists presented
- Executive Coaching of 42 women faculty, 13 chairs, and 1 dean, 2 associate deans, 1 deputy provost, 1 vice provost, and 1 minority male faculty
- Opportunity Grants: \$182,708 awarded to 16 women faculty
- Support for faculty search committees provided to 10 departments
- Summer Undergraduate Research Program: 15 minority women students conducted research for 10 weeks in the lab of a faculty mentor
- Provost's Annual Leadership Retreat for all S\&E deans and chairs with a focus on the recruitment, advancement, and retention of women faculty, October 26, 2004, and November 18, 2005. Theme: Things that Work
- 4 Faculty Development Workshops with the Flora Stone Mather Center for Women. Upcoming: February 17, 2006, Communication in the Workplace: Closing the Gender Gap, 12:30-1:30 pm. Thwing 1914
- 4 Networking Events for women faculty with the Flora Stone Mather Center for Women. See ACES calendar for 2005/2006 events or email NSF-ACES@case.edu
- Training workshops for S\&E undergraduate and graduate students on gender schemas.
- Faculty exit online survey instituted
- Online Affirmative Action form instituted for faculty candidates


# Academic Careers in Engineering and Science (ACES) NSF-ADVANCE at Case Department Chair Information 



## Why Do We Need ACES?

- Low \% of women faculty in Science and \& Engineering (S\&E) fields, nationally and at Case.
- Problems in advancement and retention of women and minority faculty in S\&E fields.
- Absence of women faculty in academic leadership positions in S\&E fields.
- Women faculty across Case report lower satisfaction with the academic climate.


## ACES Mission

To promote a campus-wide culture characterized by equality, participation, openness, and accountability.

## Lynn Singer,

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Co-Investigators

Mary Barkley
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Visitors \& Deliveries: 11427 Bellflower Hall,
Room 101
LOC: 7171

## ACES Goals

- Increase number of women at all academic levels in Science \& Engineering
- Stimulate department change
- Transform campus-wide culture
- Institutionalize transformation


## Your Role

- Participate in a number of opportunities to enhance and develop your self and your department.
- Develop your leadership skills within your department, school/college, and University.
- Support the development of your female faculty and junior faculty.


## What You Can Expect from ACES

Support from ACES for:

- Executive Coaching for one year
- Search Committee Support
- Student Awareness Training


## Networking and Faculty Development Opportunities:

- Workshops to develop your women faculty
- Workshops for your department, including ACES Introductory Presentation
- Bi-monthly Chairs' Lunch with the Provost
- Chair development workshops


## Funding Opportunities:

- Distinguished Lectureships to support campus visits : www.case.edu/admin/aces/lectureship.htm
- Departmental Initiative Grants up to $\$ 10,000$ : www.case.edu/admin/aces/dig.html
- Opportunity Grants for Women Faculty Research: www.case.edu/admin/aces/opportunity.htm


## Faculty Grants



## Distinguished Lectureships

The ADVANCE Distinguished Lectureships support campus visits by 10 senior women scientists or engineers per year for a minimum stay of 2 days and 2 full nights and a maximum stay of 2 weeks. Distinguished Lectureships, which can be applied for by any member of the 31 NSF-fundable departments, are awarded on a competitive basis.

A Distinguished Lecturer will have mutual research interests with faculty in the host and other departments. She will give 3-6 lectures, including specialized seminars or course lectures, and one public lecture followed by a reception. The presence of the ADVANCE Lecturers on campus will raise the visibility of $S$ \& E women faculty for both men and women of all academic levels.

Each Lectureship carries a $\$ 2,000$ honorarium and funds for travel, lodging, meals, and reception expenses. The deadline for proposals is October 15 and May 15. Exceptions to the deadline will be made for special cases. Applications should include a current CV, list of proposed lectures, and brief description of interaction with Case faculty. Applications should be submitted to NSF-ACES@case.edu

## Opportunity Grants for your Women Faculty

Opportunity grants maximize the chance of success for women faculty at Case by providing support for projects and activities that are difficult to fund through other sources. All women faculty in the 31 NSF-fundable departments, including instructors and research faculty, are eligible to apply. Examples include:

- Seed funding for unusual research opportunities
- Bridge funding when ongoing research funding has been suspended
- Grants to support writing of books
- Travel grants to explore new techniques or attend advanced training courses
- Child care to attend a professional meeting or conduct research at another institution

The deadline for proposals is October 15 and May 15. Exceptions to the deadlines will be made to take advantage of unusual opportunities. Applications should include a statement of objectives, brief description of project or activity (2 page maximum), budget justification, and current CV (2-4 page NSF/NIH biographical sketch). Proposals should be written for a general scientific audience. Grants will be awarded on a competitive basis. Mentoring may be offered in addition to funding in some cases. Applications should be submitted to NSF-ACES@case.edu

To view some frequently asked questions about the ACES Opportunity Grant, visit www.case.edu/admin/aces/guidelines.htm Encourage your women faculty to apply.

## Departmental Initiative Grants

ACES Departmental Initiative Grants support department-wide activities in the 31 NSF-fundable S\&E departments to advance ACES mission and goals. Initiatives to improve departmental climate, enhance collegiality, stimulate greater inclusion of women and minority faculty, promote positive department change, and institutionalize transformation are encouraged. Any member of the department can apply. Examples of fundable initiatives are:

Strengthening the department's internal academic networks

- A monthly Junior Faculty Forum with senior faculty or administrators
- An integrative research seminar for doctoral students and faculty
- A department-wide strategic planning initiative or retreat

Strengthening the department's external visibility

- Support for junior faculty and women doctoral students to attend international conferences
- Increasing the web presence of the department or faculty members
- Doctoral student or faculty exchange to promote scholarly collaboration
- Visits by leading journal editorial teams or professional association leadership
- Plan for enhancing departmental marketing/publicity

Faculty Development
Sponsoring faculty to attend a leadership workshop, program, conference, training, etc. Activities will receive priority consideration that focus on identifying and developing skills needed for leadership success.

- Professional (project management, communication; problem solving)
- Academic (budget management, team building, mentoring, etc.)
- Scientific (building a scientific research center)
- Many professional development workshops are conducted by Weatherhead. See http://weatherhead.case.edu/seminars/

Strengthening the department's social infrastructure

- Creating an area for regular social interaction, or a weekly faculty community hour


## Recruitment Activities

- Search activities to diversify the candidate pool. Contact Amanda Shaffer, (216) 368-8874 or amanda.shaffer@case.edu

Awards up to $\$ 10,000$ will be spent during the year of the award. Proposal deadline is October 15 and May 15 annually. The application should include a statement of the initiative and how it will advance ACES goals, description of the process used to include extensive faculty inputs for the development of the plan, and brief description of proposed activities, and evaluation of the initiative. Applications are submitted to NSF-ACES@case.edu

## www.case.edu/admin/aces/dig.htm



Contact Person

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M. Roger Clapp

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The ACES office is located in Bellflower Hall, Room 101 LOC: 7171


## Contact Person

Diana Bilimoria, ACES co-PI,
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Executive Coaches:
(L to R)
Diana Bilimoria,
Doug Moore,
Meg Seelbach,
Susan Freimark,
Kathleen FitzSimons

The ACES coaching initiative provides coaching to the department chairs of the 31 NSF-fundable S\&E departments at Case. Executive coaching is used extensively in business and industry to enhance individual performance, facilitate leadership development, and catalyze organizational change. We have adapted this approach for use in the university setting. An executive coach is someone who has general academic/organizational experience. All our coaches are certified through the Hay Group's coaching certification program. They specialize in providing performance- and career-related advice. They will focus on performance and leadership aspects of your career, and provide new ways of looking at issues, general ideas for solutions, and feedback for you to apply to your particular situation. The coach will help you to determine career and leadership vision, goals, plans, and actions. For general information on executive coaching:
www.coach-federation.org/aboutcoaching/about.asp

## Objectives

1. To enhance your leadership in your department, school/college, university, and discipline.
2. To facilitate your professional career growth.
3. To enhance your department's disciplinary scholarship and visibility.

## Executive Coach

You will be assigned an executive coach for the period of one year. The coach will contact you by email or phone call to set up your first coaching session. You will be provided with your coach's resume.

## Program Structure

- You will receive six 90-minute meetings, face-to-face or by phone with your coach.
- The first few sessions of the coaching program will pertain to academic performance and goal-setting. Subsequent sessions with the coach may focus on career planning, leadership and professional development, academic performance issues, issues of work-life integration, professional relationship building, and department/school/college development.
- As appropriate, your coach may encourage you to complete relevant selfassessment instruments, as well as a 360-degree assessment of your competencies.
- Please note that all interactions with and feedback you receive from your executive coach will be confidential. The coach will not report the specific content of your discussions with anyone evaluating your performance.


## Evaluation

- Regular meetings between the coaches and the ACES co-Pls to evaluate and appropriately adjust the program's general efficacy. Individual participants' names or identities are not revealed at these meetings.
- Quantitative and qualitative evaluations by program participants of the effectiveness of the coaching program at the middle and end of the coaching period.


## Mentoring

The ACES mentoring initiative creates career advisory committees for all women faulty of the 31 NSF-fundable S\&E departments at Case. Mentoring Committees are set up for women faculty who are Instructors and Assistant and Associate Professors. Development Committees are created for the specific needs of women faculty who are Professors.

Objectives

1. To foster academic and professional growth.
2. To convey knowledge about department- and institutionspecific standards and practices, as well as discipline-specific academic and career guidance, especially during times of transition.
3. To provide feedback on and ideas to enhance disciplinary leadership, academic performance, and career development.

## Program Structure

- Each woman faculty member sets up a Mentoring or Development Committee generally consisting of: one senior faculty member in her department, one senior faculty member outside her department within the university, one person within her academic discipline outside the university (out-of-town and/or non-faculty member). The faculty member enters her committee contact information into the mentoring database at www.acesproject.com/
- Chairs receive an email with the mentor information and generate a letter inviting the mentors to serve on the faculty member's committee. ACES provides sample wording for the letter of invitation.
- Chairs log into the database www.acesproject.com/ to note that the letter has been sent. [Your login is your case ID, please contact Shelley White for your password.]
- Chairs, women faculty, and their mentors attend an educational workshop organized by ACES, Cultivating a Successful Mentoring Relationship.
- Chairs are encouraged to monitor the progress of mentoring committees with their women faculty once or twice a semester.
- Please contact Verena Murphy, the mentoring coordinator, for assistance at any point in the process.
http://www.case.edu/admin/aces/mentoring.htm



## Networking Events



Contact Persons
Dorothy Miller,
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ACES offers a series of formal and informal networking and faculty development opportunities for faculty and chairs of the 31 NSFfundable S\&E departments at Case, including.

Department Chairs' Lunch with the Provost
Department Chairs of the current and past ACES departments attend a lunch with Provost's John Anderson, Lynn Singer, Donald Feke, and the ACES Co-Pls to share progress, difficulties, and to learn about new iniatives.
Spring lunch: February 22, 2006, 12 - 1 pm, Adelbert Hall Summer lunch: June 15, 2006, 12 - 1 pm, Adelbert Hall

Faculty Development Workshops
One faculty development workshop is held each semester, open campus-wide to women and men faculty, post-docs, and graduate students. These luncheon workshops are co-sponsored by ACES and the Flora Stone Mather Center for Women. Spring workshop Communication in the Workplace: Closing the Gender Gap, February 17, 2006, 12:30-1:30 pm, Thwing 1914

Faculty Recognition and Awards
An annual recognition luncheon cosponsored by ACES and the Flora Stone Mather Center for Women to show case women faculty at Case who were promoted, tenured, or received awards in the current year. Chairs are encouraged to notify us of successes and attend with their women faculty. Friday, March 3, 2006, Thwing Ballroom, 12:30-2:00pm

ADVANCE Distinguished Lectures
Department chairs are encouraged to promote attendance at the Distinguished Lecture's to their men and women faculty. For more information see www.case.edu/admin/aces/lectureship.htm

Celebrating Women's Research and Scholarship In conjunction with the annual Research ShowCASE, ACES and the Flora Stone Mather Center for Women co-sponsor a networking lunch to encourage greater participation from women faculty, and to promote Tech Transfer for women researchers. April 5, 2006 11:00-1:00 pm, Veale Convocation Center. Department chairs can encourage their women faculty to submit abstracts and attend thisnetworking event.
http://www.case.edu/provost/centerforwomen/ http://www.case.edu/admin/aces/networkingevents.htm

## Education \& Development

ACES offers a variety of educational workshops and faculty development opportunities to the 31 NSF-fundable S\&E departments. Additionally, you can encourage your women faculty to take advantage of gender specific workshops ACES offers. If there is a topic you would like developed for your department, please let us know.

## Workshops For Entire Departments

Generally 1.5 hours

- Presenting Your Self Effectively
- Communication Between Men and Women
- Improving the Chilly Climate for Women Scientists
- Using Emotional Intelligence
- Leadership Development
- Negotiating
- Successful Mentoring
- Communication Skills

Departmental Facilitation
ACES provides support to departments undertaking longer development activities, such as:

- Facilitation of annual and semi-annual retreats
- Facilitation of strategic planning initiatives


## Workshops For Women Faculty across Departments

 Generally 1-2 hours- Supervising your Lab and Graduate Students
- Time and Project Management
- Balancing a Research Career and your Personal Life
- Effective Teaching Strategies
- Voice Training
- Transitions through the Academic Career: the Tenure and Promotion Process
- Success Strategies of Senior S\&E Women Faculty
- Website Development


Contact Persons

## Donald Feke,

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## Student Awareness Training



Becoming a Powerful Learner:
How to Use Diversity to Maximize One's Learning
These brief awareness sessions focus on gender-based stereotyping in classrooms and labs, and differential expectations toward male and female faculty members. The sessions are conducted by Dr. Dorothy Miller, Director of the Center for Women and Klio Akrivou, a Ph.D. student from the department of Organizational Behavior.

The goals of these sessions are to:

- create awareness of gender role assumptions and expectations
- increase understanding of how social structure is a factor in the development of gender roles
- introduce to students how they can be involved with equitable solutions to the problems that gender stereotyping causes

Presentation of research-based factual information is combined with discussions of personal experience in sessions for both graduate and undergraduate students. Quotations such as the following from Case's Resource Equity Study, are discussed:
"...they [students] expect this nurturance. I have a lot of students come to my office and argue with me about grades in a sort of threatening manner."

Case female faculty member
"I have students come into my office thinking I must be the department assistant and ask me where the Professor is. I am the Professor!"

Case female faculty member
"Unlike the other students, I find that there is a problem with gender inequality here in XX... I didn't speak up because I didn't want my fellow students looking down on me... I appreciate what your program is trying to do...tell the class next time about what I wrote in this email, so that they know that someone sitting in that very room has experienced gender inequalities. But please, do not tell them who I am."

Female student, after a session
Department chairs are an essential component for the success of this training. Please contact Dr. Miller to schedule sessions at (216) 368-0985 or dorothy.miller@case.edu.

## Search Committee Resources

When it comes to recruiting diverse faculty members, many search committees report that they cannot find qualified women or people of color to apply for their open positions. Research has shown that committees succeed in hiring women and people of color when they transform the search process, are committed to diversity, and are proactive about building a diverse candidate pool.

ACES has created faculty search committee supports to help you transform your process, including a three-part Toolkit of workshops and online tools.

The objective is the consistent application of high standards, fairly applied to:

- use best practices to avoid bias to the degree possible in one's own decisions and contributions to committee deliberation
- help committees diversify their candidate pools.

The following three topics can be presented as a single 1.5 hour session, or as individual sessions at the appropriate time during the search.

1. Guidelines \& Recruitment
a. Legalities, Forms, and Procedures
b. Tips and Techniques for Recruitment
c. Resources for Diversifying the Candidate Pool
2. Evaluating the Candidate
a. Creating a Structure and Eliminating Bias
b. Readings and Resources
c. Screening Tools
3. Interviewing \& The Campus Visit - Best Practices
a. Resources for Relocation
b. Partner Hiring Policy and Network
c. Tips and Techniques for Retention

The Toolkit briefings are a review of new protocols and guidelines, best practices for recruiting, and additional search strategies that may help you to reach your recruitment goal. The Diversity Specialist can recommend possible changes to enhance your search, and help you tailor the Toolkit to your search or candidates.

## Research and Evaluation

The Resource Equity Committee (REC), was created by the President in 2000 in response to the MIT Report (1999). The REC was charged to conduct a self-study of resource allocation among Case faculty and the impact of gender on Case faculty careers. During the NSF ADVANCE award, the REC is continuing its work as the ACES Research and Evaluation team.
Their reports, papers, posters, and presentations, and more resources, are available at www.case.edu/admin/aces/resources.htm.

## Reports

- "A Good Place To Do Science: A Case Study of An Academic Science Department"
- 2004 Community and Climate Survey Report
- Provost's Leadership Retreat 2004 Report
- Faculty Affirmative Action Report 2002-2003
- NSF ADVANCE ACES Annual Report Years 1 and 2
- Resource Equity Committee (REC) Report
- NSF-ADVANCE Proposal (PDF, 345K)


## Presentations and Posters

- "The Role of Research in Institutional Change", Bilimoria, Liang, Perry
- "Transforming the Faculty Mindset", Bilimoria, Perry
- "The Academic Glass Ceiling: Women Faculty in STEM Fields", Bilimoria
- "An Integrated Coaching and Mentoring Program for University Transformation", Bilimoria, Hopkins, O'Neil
- "How Do Female and Male Faculty Members Construct Job Satisfaction?", Bilimoria, Perry, Liang, Higgins, Robson, Stoller, Taylor
- "Graduate Student-Faculty Relations: Exploring Gender and Nationality", Perry, Joy, Liang, Bilimoria, Gordon, Higgins, Stoller, Taylor
- "The Case Situation", Singer


## Papers

- "How Do Female and Male Faculty Members Construct Job Satisfaction? The Roles of Perceived Institutional Leadership and Mentoring and their Mediating Processes", Bilimoria, Perry, Liang, Higgins, Stoller, Taylor
- "Drawing on Supply-side and Demand-side Discourses: A Case Study of Faculty Perceptions of Gender and Academic Careers", Higgins, Stoller, Taylor, Robson, Bilimoria, Perry
- "Transforming the University through Coaching and Mentoring", Bilimoria, Hopkins, O'Neil
- "Predicting Academic Career Success from Academic Process and Individual, Relational, and Organizational Perspectives: How Does Gender Matter?", Bilimoria, Liang, Perry.
- "Women and Careers: A Critical Perspective on the Theory and Practice of Women in Organizations", O'Neil, Bilimoria
- "Factors Affecting Early Career Women's Choices: Implications for Organizations", O’Neil, Bilimoria


## Work In Progress

- Faculty survival analysis. A rank, promotion, and retention study using survival analysis methods over a 15-year period
- Faculty salary study. Analysis of faculty salaries over time using the Paychecks methodology.


## Resource Equity <br> Committee <br> and Staff

Diana Bilimoria, Associate Professor, Organizational Behavior

Nahida Gordon, Professor, Bioethics

Patricia Higgins, Assistant Professor, Nursing

Eleanor Stoller, Professor, Sociology

Cyrus Taylor, Professor, Physics

Susan Perry, Senior Research Associate, Organizational Behavior


