Addendum and Errata

to

The New Tibetan-English Dictionary of Modern Tibetan*

(February 1, 2002)

*This Addendum will be updated approximately every two months.

गा'

णु उँ // 1. sm. णु र ५ ने न । 2. a kind of spindle (with an x-shaped top) for spinning thread; va.— प्राप्ति ।

র্ন্ন্ শ'্ // shung. the daily inspection round made late at night by government officials at the Tsuglakhang and Ramoche Temples in Lhasa. They shout out very loudly asking the Tsuglakhang's sweepers if they are at their post; va.— (মার্ক) to respond "yes" to this call (by the sweepers); va.— (ম্র্ক) to go to make the র্ন্নিশ্ of inspection.

口,

সুবা দ্বাবা পা bloody (for suppression, oppression) ঀ শ্বীদ্বাল্ড শ্বাল্ড শ্ব

प्रमा दे प्राप्ता // sm. विमा दे विषय.

নি'নার্ন' // 2. lucky, fortunate.

지`

र्ग्। कुं कें र कुं के ५ थ // 2. having no feelings/ opinions about sth.

র্নি'খেন' শ্রিন্' // the post-1978 relaxation policy regarding classifying people as class enemies.

ম্'শ্লিশ্' // a slice cut by a knife.

๚ูั่ เร็ณ'รัณ' // sm. สูเราศรีราชัา.

河口说"// mayor.

মুর্নিশ্ // ex-monk, monk who has lost his celibacy.

핏'피치자' // new monk.

নুস্'র্থর' // sm. র্না'র্থর'.

ব্ৰুষ্ণুব্' // winter fertilizer.

মর্ন্ স্বাত্র্র্র্ // 2. va. to find one's own way of subsisting/living.

মর্শিব্রমান্ত্র্বা // va. to hide one's head under the bedding/ blanket.

 $\bar{\mathfrak{Y}}^{\cdot \widetilde{\eta}^{\cdot}}$ // leather flap hanging down from saddle on which thighs rest.

শ্রু শ্র্মি ব্রাক্তির // va. a term used in Kham to convey fighting/ revolting against the Chinese [Lit. hit the Chinese on the head].

্র্ ভূঁন' // upper part of the stomach.

ক্র্রা'্রেদ্ব' // vi. to have intestines come out (due to a wound).

শ্বা'ন' // a person bent over from deformity.

र

ସହିଁ ବା ରିଷ୍ଟ ସହିଁ ମୁଂ // the "Big Machinery (Repair) Factory" in Lhasa.

্রেশ্ষ্'্রম' // an iron ladle used for measuring tsamba in tt.

₽,

CORRECTION: あち、4灯~ to あち、4灯.

CORRECTION: $\Drive{GL}^{\Constraints}$ // rice used to make $\Drive{GL}^{\Constraints}$.

&도'레디' // a blanket used to cover fermenting chang to keep it warm.

ಹ್ರ'ಹೆ'Q $\hat{
}$ A' A' A' A' va. to dip a religious image (ಹೆ'ಹೆ') hanging on a sting into a stream as a form of religious practice (the water carries the prayer).

E'

ㅌ'毋ང་སྡང་་씨씨་རྐང་ // a diet of plain tsamba and black tea.

토'친찍자' // 1. salary in tea. 2. a position in the tt. army in charge of salary distributions in tea.

৭৯ বিশ্বিস্মান্ত্র্ শ্বামান্ত্র্ শ্বামান্ত্র্য শ্বামান্ত্র শ্বামান্ত শ্বামান্ত্র শ্বামান্ত্র শ্বামান্ত শ্বামান্ত শ্বামান্ত্র শ্বামান্ত্র শ্বামান্ত শ্বাম

3

જે.તા.ધૂંચ.તવજા. યા. માં. કે.તાંત્ર.તવજા.

5

5' $^{\circ}$ C $^{\circ}$ 5'' // chasing/ galloping after sb. on horseback; va.— $^{\circ}$ 5''.

및 출기자 출기자 출시 / person in charge of looking after and supervising class enemies (who were supposed to be reforming their thoughts).

ৰ্ভূব্ ক্ট্ৰা' // tsamba lent to peasants in fall.

ৰ্ভুবৰাণ্ড্ৰন্ // 2. person who cuts coprses in sky burials.

ঘ'

5

 5° % // all the people living in a rural area as opposed to just those who received a share of land at the time of land division/ decollectivization.

୍ର୍ୟ' ଅ'ବ୍ୟାଁ ୍ଲ୍' // the ବ୍ୟାଁ ୍ଲ୍' in charge of signal flags in the tt. army.

 $5 \stackrel{\sim}{\sim} //$ yogurt made from buttermilk.

5্ৰা'বড়'ব্ৰিম'র্ম্মা' // release from tax obligations to one's lord when one passes the age of sixty.

ỗ다행기 에 monk and lay officials (of tt. government).

নাব্দ 'ইমে' // a wooden log.

અર્જેભ' મળ' // bandolier (of bullets).

 $^{\circ}$ ત્રં ત્રં // a kind of flannel like ર્ને 'પા'વર્ગુંદ'. 2. sm. ૧૨'૧૧૬૯'.

요국제작가지지역가지를 자 // a certificate that people over 18 receive to indicate they are eligible to vote.

Q気み'Qあエ' // sm. 秀可'以エ'.

 $\tilde{\xi}$ 'PC' // abbr. stone mason and carpenter.

 $\tilde{\xi}$ Pr $\tilde{\xi}$ 4 // abbr. the association of stone masons and carpenters (in tt.).

ହୁଟ 'ଝି' ଥୁଟ 'ଝି' // 2. hesitating/ not making a decision about doing sth. ୩ ୮୩୯ କଟ 'ଟ୍' ଲିକ' ମନ୍ଦ୍ର ମୁଦ୍ର ମହିତ୍ର home or go to the market and was (staying) hesitating.

প্রত্যুদ্দা // an army unit in tt. comprised of 25 soldiers.

 $\mathbb{E}^{\mathbb{Z}}$ the "consoling" beer brought to the household of someone who has died.

क्'

तृष्ं 'र्ह' । wi. to have ink bleed (when written on paper).

4

থ্য'্থ্য'্থ্য'্থ্য'্থ্য' প্ৰা'ত্ত্ব' // not letting people raise their heads, suppressing people.

ଧ୍ୟା ୪ ପ୍ରିମ୍ୟ ବ୍ୟାଧ୍ୟ / // to be under someone's thumb/power.

্বাশ্ ্র্না // scraps of leather.

ર્ફેંગ્રિપ્સ્રિંગ // vi. to behave wrongly, to behave opposite of what is asked or is correct.

4

After the parents died, the child was not able to continue to hold (inherit) on to the land and house.

ધું'એંડ્' // sleeveless (dress).

ర్హాయ్స్ // dress with sleeves.

র্ম'ন্ম' // male plasterer.

ধ্র'মেশ্'ক্রম' // member of an organization having secret relations with outsiders.

CORRECTION: replace ዿ፝ነവጝ ፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞፞ጜጚጚፙॱ with ዿ፝ነጟቑ፞፞፞፞፞፞ጜጚጚፙ፞፞፞

7

CORRECTION: $abla \stackrel{\sim}{\to} \mathring{a} \stackrel{\sim}{\to} \mathring{a$

CORRECTION: བར་མེད་ // sm. བར་མ་ཚོད་བར་.

୍ରସ୍ୟୁ ଅବ୍ୟୁ ଅବ୍ୟ ଅବ୍ୟୁ ଅବ୍ୟୁ ଅବ୍ୟୁ ଅବ୍ୟୁ ଅବ୍ୟୁ ଅବ୍ୟ ଅବ୍ୟୁ ଅବ୍ୟୁ ଅବ୍ୟୁ ଅବ୍ୟୁ ଅବ୍ୟୁ ଅବ୍ୟୁ ଅବ୍ୟୁ ଅବ୍ୟୁ ଅବ୍ୟୁ

5듯끽작·炎' // water given to a person at the time of death.

うりょう! // manure used on fields in summer.

두 5 조 ' 연구 ' 파도 ' 연구 ' 세 doing sth. that has no benefit, a useless act [Lit. putting winter manure on top of summer manure].

ের্ন্ন্' // abbr. 1. a rich nomad. 2. the class of rich nomads.

<u>ما</u>،

시고 '실기적' // 1. salary in butter. 2. a position in the tt. army in charge of salary distributions in butter.

রাজী শাল্প / // name of the Tashilhunpo government official in Lhasa who is in charge of the Tashilhunpo serfs/ subjects living in Lhasa.

র্মন্' ন্ম' // a blindfold; va.—দ্র্মিন; vi.—্র্নিন

ઢોવા'ઢો'ઽવાઁ૱'ણવા'વાદ'ણ'વા'ઢોઽ' // not taking care of sb. ¶ લું' વાું તેં. ઢાઁ૱' ત્રાં વાઢા ત્રાં ત્રા ત્રાં ત્રા ત્રાં ત્રા ત્રાં ત્રા ત્રાં ત્રાં ત્રાં ત્રા ત્રાં ત્રાં ત્રાં ત્રાં ત્રાં ત્રાં ત્રા ત્રાં ત્રા ત્રા ત્રા

ઢોના ઢો ર્વો જાવા તુર છું ઢો ર્વો જા // no hope of getting sth. ય વર્ગ યાર્જ ન્યાર્થિયા વર્ગ ફેર્યા વર્ગ મું દેર ઢોના ઢો ર્વો જાવા તુરા કે પ્રાપ્ત કે મું કે રાગ્યે મું દેર ઢોના ઢો ર્વો જાવા તુરા કે પ્રાપ્ત કે મું કે રાગ્યે મું દેર ઢોના ઢો ર્વો જાવા તુરા કે પ્રાપ્ત કે મું કે રાગ્યે મું દેર ઢોના ઢો ર્વો જાવા તુરા કે પ્રાપ્ત કે મું કે રાગ્યે મું કે રા

র্মাপ্না // female plasterer.

5시자(집 / / salary/ wage paid to a soldier (by the tt. government or by a military estate holder to the person hired to serve as tax soldier from that estate).

CORRECTION: 주리막'지독막' // family that holds a military estate for which a tax soldier must be provided.

સે'અઽત'ૠેદ'અઽત' // rifle.

དམག་དོན་བশৄག་ឧདོམ་སུ་ལོན་ལৣན་ཁང་ // military control commission.

ちゃんだ。// tea given to servants.

うみべん類み' // be/ get dizzy or light-headed; vi.― 遵刊.

죗지기 // person who is injured/ wounded.

₹`

र्चुं गुंभुं // sm. गुंभुं.

র্ড্বা'দ্' // sm. দ্বা'র্ড্বাশ'.

স্র্ম' // river bank.

ぎてベ// burlap/ hemp bag, gunny sack.

Б

ಹೆ'. प्रेप' // thermos flask.

 $\tilde{\mathcal{A}}$ \ਸੌ 'ਸੈ' // (class of) large-scale traders.

 $\tilde{\mathcal{L}}$ ్ష్ ' Ω $\tilde{\mathcal{L}}$ ' Ω ' // (class of) middle-level traders.

 $\tilde{\mathcal{L}}$ ్స్'న్' // (class of) small/ petty traders.

A.

भु'[प'प्रेप]र्श' र्कंप[र्श' // mending the cracks and drain pipes on a roof; va.—95'.

۾[،]

ন্ম ্নিমে // part of the class/ category of servant.

CORRECTION: ବ୍ୟ'5୍ସ୍ୟୁଟ୍' // plasterer.

बिद्र'य'बिद्र'य' // the stronger, the more capable, the braver पर्विष्य पर्वेश के बिद्राय के बिद्र

র্পি' মেনু শ' mashed potatoes.

र्ल् र 'तर्गुंग्रा' तर्श्वर' // sm. र्ल्र 'तर्श्वर'.

ố이 그루지지 // va. to put down/ quell an uprising or disturbance.

मृत्र से द 'स्प्रम्थ' // anarchism.

a'

Ã'Ā' // a type of cream.

बॅट 'वियो' // 2. sm. व्यम केंट.

ম্বিপ্নে' // a necklace of ম্বি.

지크다' // restaurant.

αJ,

ష్ స్టాన్స్ స్టాన్స్ స్టాన్స్ అంటే doing sth. that acts to destroy sth. one has [Lit. destroying what one has, making buttermilk into whey].

ズ'

रद 'बिक' // loyalty or love toward one's own group, country, etc.

Q'

이지 $\widetilde{\mathcal{A}}$ $\widetilde{\mathcal{A}}$ ' # estimating the weight of sth. by holding it in one's hand; va.— $\widehat{\mathfrak{I}}$ $\widetilde{\mathcal{A}}$ ' # estimating the weight of sth. by holding it in one's hand; va.— $\widehat{\mathfrak{I}}$ $\widetilde{\mathcal{A}}$ ' # estimating the weight of sth. by holding it in one's hand; va.— $\widehat{\mathfrak{I}}$ $\widetilde{\mathcal{A}}$ ' # estimating the weight of sth. by holding it in one's hand; va.— $\widehat{\mathfrak{I}}$ $\widehat{\mathcal{A}}$ ' # estimating the weight of sth. by holding it in one's hand; va.— $\widehat{\mathfrak{I}}$ $\widehat{\mathcal{A}}$ ' # estimating the weight of sth. by holding it in one's hand; va.— $\widehat{\mathfrak{I}}$ $\widehat{\mathcal{A}}$ ' # estimating the weight of sth. by holding it in one's hand; va.— $\widehat{\mathfrak{I}}$ $\widehat{\mathcal{A}}$ ' # estimating the weight of sth. by holding it in one's hand; va.— $\widehat{\mathfrak{I}}$ $\widehat{\mathcal{A}}$ ' # estimating the weight of sth. by holding it in one's hand; va.— $\widehat{\mathfrak{I}}$ $\widehat{\mathcal{A}}$ ' # estimating the weight of sth. by holding it in one's hand; va.— $\widehat{\mathfrak{I}}$ $\widehat{\mathcal{A}}$ ' # estimating the weight of sth.

মেন্ র্কৈন্ স্থিন্ $\tilde{\mathcal{A}}$ ন্ স্থিন্ $\tilde{\mathcal{A}}$ // sb. who is expert at estimating the weight of sth. by holding it in one's hand; va.— $\hat{\mathbb{S}}$ ন.

디러'퓻다' // small road/ path.

पु**र** 'कुंग्रा' // sm. लग्न'वर्गें 'कुंग्रा'.

ર્ભે અદ્યાપ્યાપ્ત 5 // final exam.

ર્શેંગ'ર્ગુપ'એવ્ય'ર્સર' // midterm exam.

4

역전시계 a piece/ section of meat equal to 1/27th of a sheep carcass (in tt.).

প্রে'স্মা' // churning whole milk to make butter (i.e., using whole milk without first removing yogurt); va.—গ্র্মা.

भू कुर के नुष्प राष्ट्र राषण // suicide unit/ group.

चार्चेत्र हेते'पार्च'आपत्' // sm. ५४०'पतंत्र'पार्च'आपत्.

₹\

শ্বাক্শাশ্ৰী মান্ত্ৰ' // giving a party or meal to a friend or relative when they visit or pass through the area where one lives [Lit. a gun shot from the local area]; va.—গ্ৰী.

শ্বা'শ্বা'মে' // quietly, secretly.

র্থিন'বন্দ্র' // sawing planks; va.—গ্রুম.

ૹ૾ૢ૾ૢ૽ઽૢૻૢૻ૾ૢૼ૱'ઌ૽ૣૻૼ'ઌઽૻ*' // sm. ૡ૽ૼ*'ઌઽ૽ૹ૾ૢ૽ઽૢ૿૱'.

र्वे $^{+}$ हुन 'ख़ुन 'ग र्ने $^{-}$ ' $^{+}$ sm. $^{-}$ 'प्यतः क्षेत्र हुन :

 $\widetilde{\mathfrak{A}}\widetilde{\mathfrak{A}}$ // sm. $\widetilde{\mathfrak{A}}^{\widetilde{\mathfrak{A}}}$

5' ঞুশ্'শ্র্দি' শ্রুদ্'দুশ' // sm. শ্^{ডান}েশ্ব্র্দ'ছুশ'.