Academic and Cultural Pre-Departure Orientation

Office of Education Abroad (OEA)
The Center for International Affairs





One's destination is never a place but a new way of seeing things. -Henry Miller

Study Abroad Skills

STUDY ABROAD

SURVIVAL SKILLS ———

LIEAL	TH		CA	FET	u
HEAL	п	€t	24	FEI	I

Can you drink the water? YES NO
What vaccines do you need?
How soon do need to get them?
Where can you get them?
911 Equivalent:

Who is the overseas program director?

How do you contact them?

Who is your secondary contact and how do you contact them?

MONEY

Conversion rate from USD to the local currency: ______

What fees does your bank charge? ______

Number to call if Credit Card stolen: _____

Card Numbers and Expiration Dates:

ACADEMICS

What is your school's academic calendar?

Will you have to complete many projects? YES NO

What is the grading/credit scale?

Are classes discussion or lecture-based?

WEATHER

What is the Celsius to Fahrenheit conversion? ______ What are the number and names of seasons?

DRINKING & NIGHTLIFE

What is the host country culture surrounding drinking?

What days can't you buy alcohol? _____

How much should you tip?

GEOGRAPHY & POLITICS

What countries border your host country? ______

What is your host-country's political orientation? ______

What are the names of the political powerhouses? _____

What is the religious breakdown? _____

Society is... Independent Collective

Society is a... Patriarchy Matriarchy

SEX

Is same sex marriage legal? YES NO

What is the culture regarding sexual activity? _____

YOUR APPLICATION

What do you still need to turn in?

Do you need a visa and if so what type?

How do you obtain a visa?

What are the deadlines for visa requirements?

Do you need to go to the consulate? YES NO

WORLD HERITAGE SITES

Are there any in your host country? YES NO

If so, what are they?

What other interesting locales can you visit?

YOUR CULTURE

Can you explain the electoral college? YES NO

Can you talk about world issues/current events? YES NO

List the ones you can speak confidently about:

Visas – Be Thorough!

- Every country is different: not everyone needs a visa
- Embassies/consulates and their staff are the only reliable source of info!
- Common Issues
 - Financial guarantee/documentation for living expenses and tuition
 - Round trip ticket
 - Admission letter from school
 - Scheduling visa appointments do so very early!



International students
MUST check in with ISS before departure!

Study Abroad Registration: EDAB 1 (EDAB 1 is graded: P/NP)

In order to register in SIS you must have:

- No academic probation
- No current student conduct sanctions
- Completed in study abroad application:
 - Passport Questionnaire
 - Learning Content and Assessments
 - Health and Safety Orientation
 - Academic and Culture Orientation (this is that)
 - READ and Signed the "Policies for Study Abroad Course Transfer"



How To: Register for EDAB 1 (P/NP)

- Request permission in SIS
- Receive SIS-generated email saying permission was granted
- Go back into SIS and register
- Email your study abroad advisor:
 - Tell them it's done
 - They will then check this item off



For Fall and Academic Year 2020 ONLY:

- REGISTER AT CWRU AND ABROAD
 - DO NOT REGISTER FOR EDAB 1 UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO BY THE OEA
 - Instead, you will register for the courses you would at CWRU for Fall 2020
 - That way, if fall 2020 study abroad does fall through (We don't expect it to), you will be academically sound for an on-time graduation
 - We have at least until drop/add to change your registration (September 4)
 - REGISTER FOR THE COURSES YOU WILL TAKE ABROAD, ALSO
- APPLY FOR HOUSING AT CWRU AND ABROAD
 - **APPLY FOR HOUSING AT CWRU** they will allow you to later withdraw in order to go on your study abroad, but this way you hold your spot
 - APPLY FOR HOUSING ABROAD but do not pay anything non-refundable
- DO NOT PURCHASE A FLIGHT UNTIL ADVISED, unless it is 100% refundable

Want CWRU to Pay Your Tuition?

- Register for EDAB 1 (which has its own requirements)
- Turn in your flight itinerary:
 - When advised to do so
 - NOT BEFORE unless you are booking a completely refundable flight!



Your Study Abroad Portal

Don't Forget:

- Acceptance Letter
- Host Country Emergency Contact Info
- In Country Housing info
- Course Approval Form



Due Date: TBD (this summer)

Course Approval Form

Signatures from Academic Representatives PART 1 OF 4 (REQUIRED): COMPLETE CURLU PROGRAM/PLAN INFORMATION

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CAST WICHAE

CHAPTER INTO MICH.

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PHOTOGRAPH INTO MICH.

- CWRU Course AND # required
- Tech Electives and Substitutions
- Outliers:
 - language courses not offered at CWRU approved by OEA
 - Standing approvals

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1.	2.	3.	4.	5. 7. PART 3 OF 4 (REQUIRED): RECEIVE MAI	ORAL
Advisor Name (Please p	rint):			PART 3 OF 4 III	
Advisor's Signature		Date:			
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School (circle one): CAS

Study Abroad Course Approval Form

abroad creek/academic representatives. The academic representative will sign this form (digitally or by hand) to approve course to a Note that languages not offered at CNRU (ex: Danish, Korean) can be approved by the Office of Education Abroad as DML 107R.

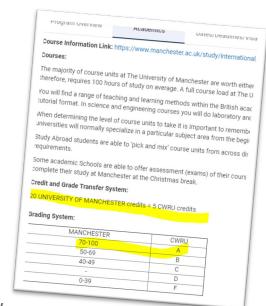
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Study Abroad Grades

- To Pass EDAB (or EXCH) the OEA needs:
 - Official Transcript ("I" grade without)
 - Post Program Evaluation ("NP" grade without)
- For Your Overseas Courses to Transfer In:
 - Official Transcript (usually arrives in 1-3 months)
 - Completed Course Approval Form, with:
 - Courses approved by academic representatives only
 - All courses taken abroad incuded
 - Then, Undergraduate Studies puts in grades (approximately 3 week turnaround by Undergraduate Studies)
- Reminder: Academic Systems will be different
 - Grades: Must be "C" or better
 - Credits: Are probably different (EX: 5 ECTS = 2.5 CWRU)
 - Must take, pass, and transfer back at least 12 CWRU credits (even if you don't "need" the course – get it approved!)



Study Abroad Photo Contest

Share your best photos with us to help encourage other CWRU students to study abroad and win prizes!

Categories:

- Cultural Experience (\$50)
- Scenery (\$50)
- The World is Your Classroom (\$75)
- Spartans Abroad (\$50)
- Facebook Most Likes (\$50)
- Overall (\$75)

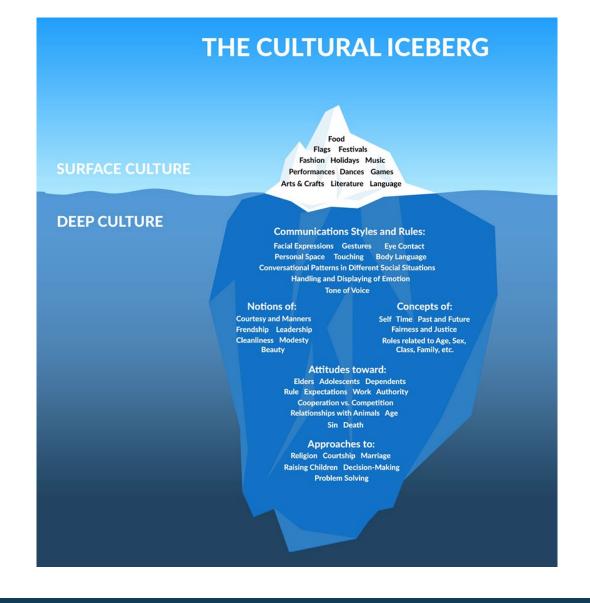


What is Culture...

"Culture is the collective programming of the human mind that distinguishes the members of one human group from another. Culture in this sense is a system of collectively held values."

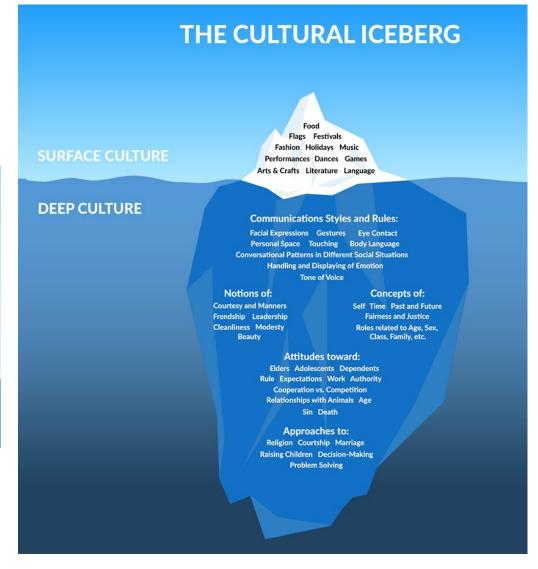


The Cultural Iceberg



The Cultural Iceberg

Food
Flags Festivals
Fashion Holidays Music
Performances Dances Games
Arts & Crafts Literature Language



The Cultural Iceberg

Communications Styles and Rules:

Facial Expressions Gestures Eye Contact
Personal Space Touching Body Language
Conversational Patterns in Different Social Situations
Handling and Displaying of Emotion
Tone of Voice

Attitudes toward:

Elders Adolescents Dependents
Rule Expectations Work Authority
Cooperation vs. Competition
Relationships with Animals Age
Sin Death

Notions of:

Courtesy and Manners Frendship Leadership Cleanliness Modesty Beauty

Concepts of:

Self Time Past and Future Fairness and Justice Roles related to Age, Sex, Class, Family, etc.

Approaches to:

Religion Courtship Marriage
Raising Children Decision-Making
Problem Solving

Stereotypes vs Generalizations?

<u>Stereotypes</u>

- Stereotypes are based on opinions, not facts.
- They suggest that everyone in a group is the same.
- They are often derogatory or negative."

Generalizations

- Generalizations are more neutral.
- They tend to be based on facts, research or assessment.
- They are not personal opinions.
- The intent behind them is often to help or educate.

Stereotypes can work both ways!



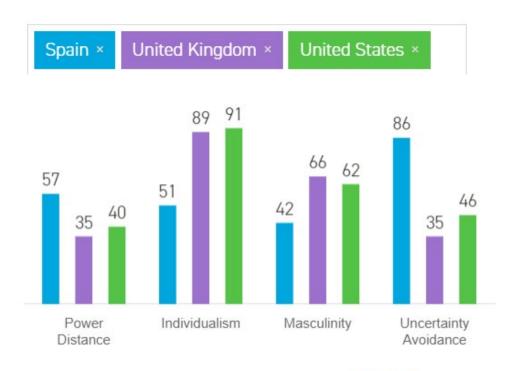
Geert Hofstede – Cultural Dimensions

Go to https://www.hofstede- insights.com/country-comparison/

- Type in your home country/culture
- Type in your host country/culture
- Read about the differences you could experience!

Geert Hofstede – Cultural Dimensions

Look up your study abroad country with a survey tool: Culture Compass



* estimated

Cultural Proverbs

What do you think these mean?

- 1. The nail that sticks up gets hammered down (Japanese)
- 2. The eyes cannot rise above the eyebrows (Arab)
- 3. There is no cow on the ice (Nordic)
- 4. The Squeaky wheel gets the grease (American)
- 5. Life should be a dance, not a race (Irish)

If you want to know a people, know their proverbs



The nail that sticks up gets hammered down Japanese



Individualism vs. Collectivism

Individualism

- "|"
- Loosely knit social framework
- Individuals take care of themselves

Collectivism

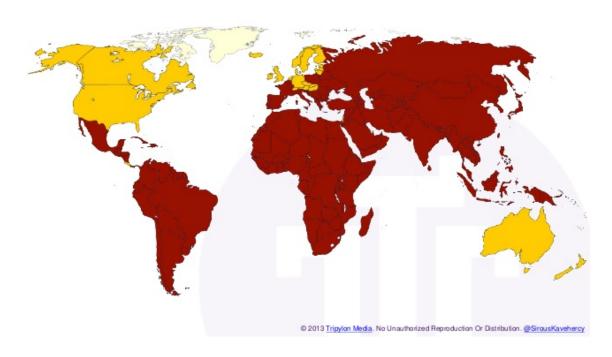
- "We"
- Tightly knit framework
- Individuals expected to look after each other



Individualism vs. Collectivism

CULTURAL DIVERSITY

INDIVIDUALISTIC VS. COLLECTIVISTIC



The eyes cannot rise above the eyebrow *Arab*



Power Distance

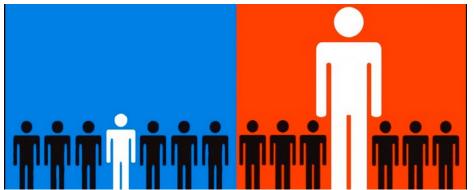
The degree to which less powerful members of a society accept and expect that power is distributed unequally. How does a society handles inequalities among people?

High Power Distance

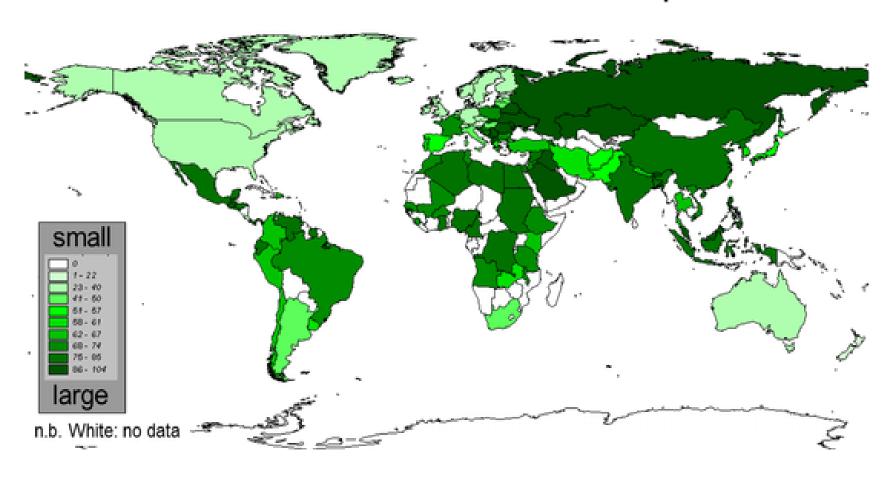
- Accepts a hierarchical order
- Everybody has a place and this needs no justification

Low Power Distance

- People strive to equalize the distribution of power
- People demand justification for inequalities of power



Power Distance World map



There is no cow on the ice *Nordic*



Uncertainty Avoidance

Low

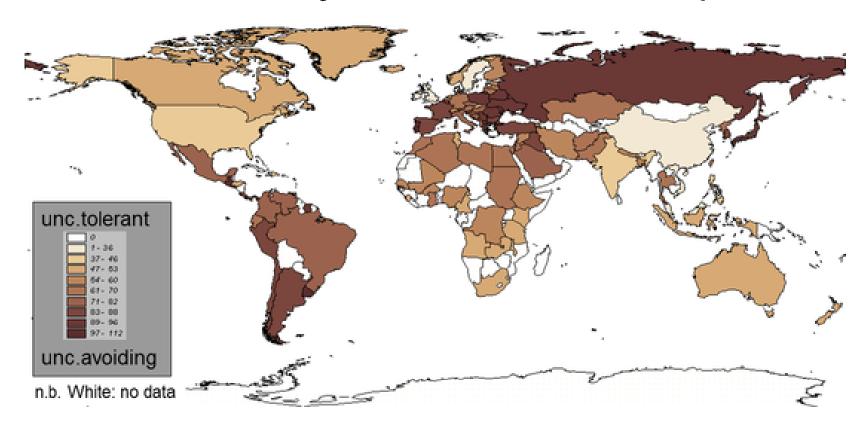
- Prefers few rules, little structure, few guidelines
- Tolerates unstructured and unpredictable situations

High

- Prefers written rules, structure and guidelines
- Uncomfortable with unstructured or unpredictable situations
- Fear of Failure



Uncertainty Avoidance World map



The squeaky wheel gets the grease American



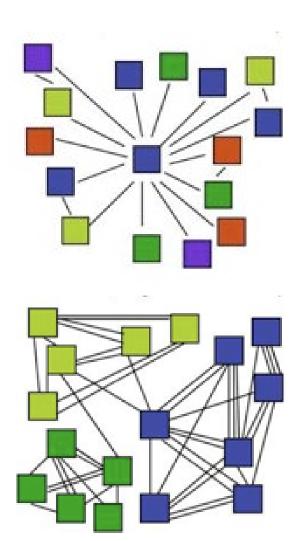
Communication Styles

High Context

- Many things left unsaid –
 let the culture explain
- Word choice is important
- Relationships are important

Low Context

- Be explicit
- Individualism is important



Communication Styles

High/Low Context: Who's Which? To give an idea of where different cultures fall on the context scale, diversity specialists often organize them in a loose linear format like the one below. Experts also find that Cultures tend to have certain defining characteristics in relation to the high/low monochronic-polychronic concept (see lists below). Lower Context Higher Context Other Norther African European Arab German American South South **Swiss** Scandinavian Australian American European Asian

Life should be a dance, not a race Irish



Time Orientation

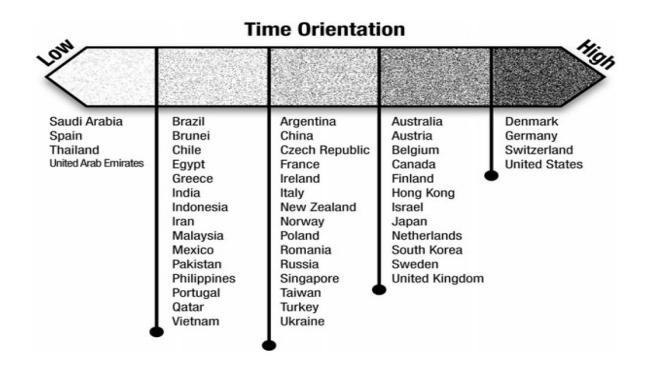
Monochronic Cultures

- Like to do just one thing at a time; dislike interruptions
- Value orderliness; believe there is an appropriate time/place for everything
- Take time commitments very seriously (time = money)

Polychronic Cultures

- Like to do multiple things at once; enjoy and manage interruptions well
- People are their main concern; promptness is based on the relationship of the person asking rather than the task that was asked
- Objectives are more like desirable outcomes than must dos

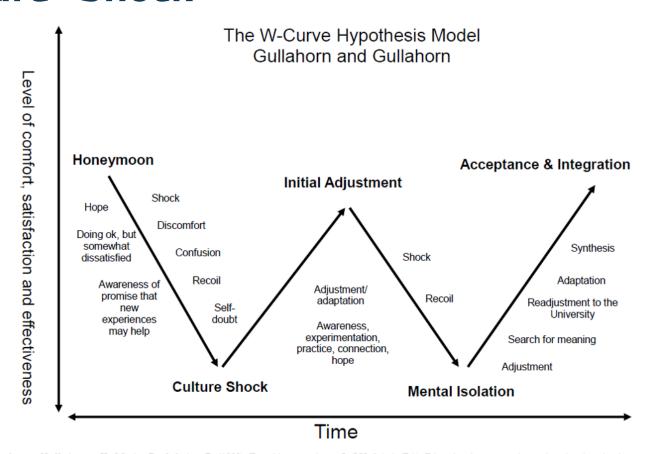
Time Orientation



Tips to Navigate Culture Effectively

- Understand (Hofstede)
 - Classroom system/expectations
 - Cultural Concepts (saving face, etc.)
- Communicate Clearly
 - Watch your language (idioms, mondegreens, reductions, multi-word verbs, slang, speed, etc.)
- Check Assumptions
 - Behaviors have cultural roots (Guanxi = hand holding)
- Engage
 - Take advantage of international resources around you
 - Learn names
 - Help students get connected with campus resources/friends/clubs

Culture "Shock"



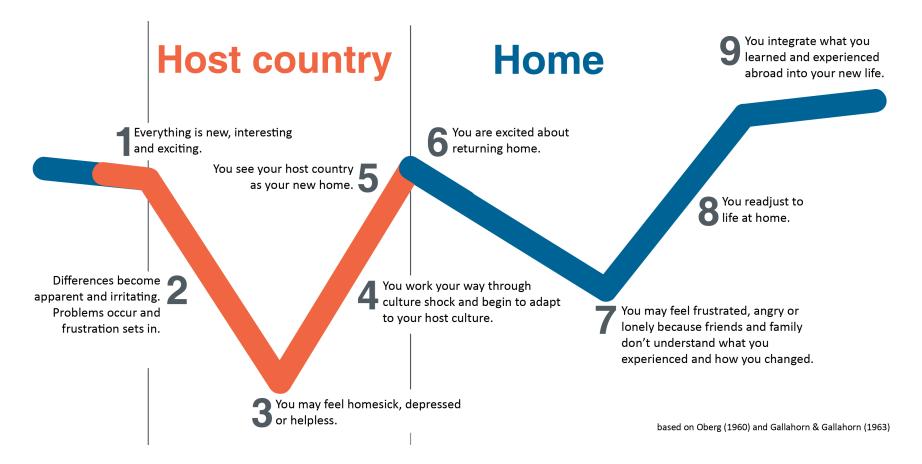
Source: Hoffenburger, K., Mosier, R., & Stokes, B. (1999). Transition experience. In J.H. Schuh (Ed.), Educational programming and student learning in college and university residence halls. Columbus, OH: ACUHO-I

Tips for Avoiding Culture Shock

- Become more familiar with the local language
- Reflect over your motives for going abroad
- Recognize the value of culture shock
- Expect to feel depressed/down/frustrated/angry sometimes
- Make local friends
- Keep your sense of humor!
- Self-care
- Adopt coping strategies that work for you



Re-Entry Culture "Shock"



General Tips

- Study Up! Remember that sheet?
- Culture Resources:
 - Going Global
 - Cultural GPS
 - Guidebooks: Lonely Planet, Frommers, etc.
- Register (it's free) for the U.S. Department of State's <u>Smart Traveler Enrollment Program</u> to get real time health and safety updates
- Get refundable airline tickets & travel insurance



More General Tips

OEA Website:

www.case.edu/studyabroad

Tips on:

- Communication
 - Contact your parents!
 - Download WhatsApp, etc.
- Money
- Packing
- And more!

Education Abroad

Coronavirus (COVID-19) Updates

Benefits

Getting Started

Connect With Us

Diversity and Inclusion

Financial Information

Preparing to Go Abroad

Pre-Departure Orientation

Transferring Study Abroad Credit

Health and Safety

Parent Resources

Faculty Resources

Returnee Resources

Frequently Asked Questions

Preparing to Go Abroad

Ready to go abroad? We're here to help. We've created this section and required **pre-departure orientations** as a guide to help you prepare for your study abroad experience.

Communication

Communicating while abroad can be tricky due to time zone differences and resources. Luckily, technology has made staying in touch easier. You don't have to spend a lot of money to call home – consider the following:

- Skype: Make voice and video calls, and send messages for free if you're on Wi-Fi. (And there's just a small fee if you're not on Wi-Fi.)
- Google Hangouts: Through your CWRU account, you can make voice and video calls and send instant messages.
- Smartphones: If you bring your smartphone abroad and use an international SIM card, consider using an application-based platform to communicate (examples include: WhatsApp, Voxer, KakaoTalk, Viber, Line)

Be sure to call or email someone at home once you arrive at your host country. Your parents/significant other are anxiously awaiting your arrival too!

Money

Before you head abroad, there are a few quick tips we have for your financial security.

- · Call your bank(s) and credit card companies before you depart.
- Find out what their international transaction fees are and if they have student accounts for international travel
- Have phone numbers and account numbers for banks/credit cards somewhere safe (i.e. not with your cards!)
- · Carry some U.S. currency in case of emergency
- · Obtain some foreign currency before you depart, if possible
- · Traveler's checks are NOT recommended. Many retailers overseas no longer accept them.

And if you have questions on your federal financial aid, contact Nancy Issa.

Packing

Getting ready for your study abroad adventure can seem daunting. What to pack? How much to pack? The general adage of: 1) lay out everything you absolutely need, then 2) cut it in half is a great rule.

But what if you don't know where to start?

We suggest:

- Comfortable shoes
- · Comfortable, weather-appropriate clothes (enough for two weeks)
- · The jeans you can't live without
- · A nice outfit for formal occasions
- · A copy of your vaccination record
- · Translation of medical conditions and/or allergies
- · Emergency contact list
- Credit card numbers and their respective customer service phone numbers (remember to write down the international number!)



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Study Abroad Ambassadors

Study Abroad Students' Stories

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Health and Safety



Study Abroad Ambassadors

Study Abroad Ambassadors are CWRU students who have returned from a study abroad program and are chosen by the Office of Education Abroad to share their experience on campus through peer

BECOME AN AMBASSADOR

Are you interested in becoming a Study Abroad Ambassador?

Reach out to the Study Abroad Ambassadors!

They have been where you are now and where you are going and would love to share their experiences!

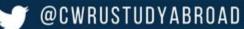




cwru Study Abroad







Thank you!