Recent research has uncovered alarming trends of youth suicide: in 2019, among young people ages 10 to 24 years old, suicide was the 2nd leading cause of death. While the increasing rates of suicide among youth have raised concern among health professionals, research has further uncovered that the suicide death rate among Black youth and teens has been increasing more rapidly than other racial groups. Rates of suicidal ideation and attempts have also risen, with research showing that the percentages of Black youth who considered suicide, made a suicide plan, and/or attempted suicide all increased significantly between 2009 and 2019. Factors contributing to youth suicide and prevention measures for black youth are important for researchers, health professionals and other practitioners to address.

**UNDERSTANDING BLACK YOUTH SUICIDE**

**THE RATE OF SUICIDE IN BLACK YOUTH < 13 YEARS OLD IS APPROXIMATELY 2X HIGHER COMPARED TO WHITE PEERS**

**SUICIDE**

- **5TH LEADING CAUSE OF DEATH AMONG BLACK YOUTH 5-18 YEARS OLD**

**5TH LEADING CAUSE OF DEATH AMONG BLACK YOUTH 5-18 YEARS OLD**

- **SUICIDE**
  - 2008: 1
  - 2018: 2

**PERCENTAGE OF BLACK HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS WHO CONSIDERED SUICIDE INCREASED FROM 12.95% TO 16.89%**

**MADE A SUICIDE PLAN INCREASED FROM 9.79% TO 15.02%**

**ATTEMPTED SUICIDE INCREASED FROM 7.94% TO 11.85%**

Sources: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention


**BLACK YOUTH SUICIDE AND OTHER MENTAL HEALTH DISPARITIES: CONTRIBUTING FACTORS**

A number of factors contribute to mental health difficulties for youth, many of which disproportionately affect those who are Black. The lists below are followed by helpful source material for each area.

**CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES**

- Adverse childhood events (death of a parent, poverty)
- Life stressors
- Neighborhood factors
- Mental health challenges
- Previous suicidal thoughts

Addressing the Mental Health Needs of Racial & Ethnic Minority Youth – A guide for practitioners

Black Youth Suicide: Investigation of Current Trends and Precipitating Circumstances

The Schubert Center for Child Studies

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Research Director: Sonia Minnes, PhD  Post Doctoral Scholar: Amy Fisher, PhD
Graduate Policy Research Assistant: Emily Miller, MSSA
RACE SPECIFIC STRESSORS
- Racism
- Discrimination
- Historical or intergenerational trauma
- Systematic oppression

A Longitudinal Study of Racial Discrimination and Risk for Death Ideation in African American Youth

LACK OF CARE RESOURCES
- Practitioner bias
- Practitioner cultural competency and knowledge
- Low number of service providers of color

CWS Data Tool: Demographics of the U.S. Psychology Workforce

RESOURCES
The following organizations provide mental health education and resources for Black youth and families:

- **Peel Dem Layers Back** culturally educates, empowers and equips Black men and boys with essential tools necessary to live a mentally healthy life through a Hip-Hop lens in Cleveland, OH.

- **AAKOMA Project** empowers youth and families of color to manage mental health and influence systems.

- **4 C Visuals Group (@4cvisualsgroup)** seeks to ‘enlighten, inform, and encourage’ through media. “I'm Good Bro: Unmasking Black Male Depression”

- **Life is better with you here** provides a list of suicide prevention resources for African American youth.

- **The National Alliance on Mental Illness** supplies mental health education and connections for ‘Black Mental Health.’

- **Project LIFT** creates a safe space for Black youth, adults, and parents and provides behavioral health, prevention services, resources, and tools.

- **The Ross Center** is dedicated to connecting Black youth to mental health resources within their community.

- **The Suicide Prevention Resource Center** gives resources for education regarding suicide and mental health for Black and African American youth.

**If you or a family member are struggling with suicidal thoughts, please contact the National Suicide Prevention Lifeline: 1-800-273-8255 or text TALK to 741741 to text with a trained crisis counselor from the Crisis Text Line for free, 24/7**