

Curriculum Vitae
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Mark S. Fleisher, Ph.D.

Research Professor of Social Work

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Academic Degrees

Ph.D., Washington State University, Cultural Anthropology & Linguistics, 1976.

B.A., Harpur College, State University of New York at Binghamton. Anthropology, 1969.

University Experience

2011-current Research Professor, Jack, Joseph and Morton Mandel School of Applied Social Sciences, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH

2007- 2011 Senior Research Associate, Project Manager and Community Research Manager, Institute for the Study and Prevention of Violence, Kent State University, Kent, Ohio.

2002-2007 The Dr. Semi J. and Ruth W. Begun Professor and Director, Begun Center for Violence Prevention Research and Education, Case Western Reserve University, Mandel School of Applied Social Sciences, Cleveland, OH.

1993-2002 Professor, Department of Criminal Justice Sciences, Illinois State University.

1978-1988 Associate Professor, Washington State University, Department of Anthropology.

1977-1978 Assistant Professor, Department of Anthropology, Columbia University, New York City.

Professional Experience: Federal Bureau of Prisons, Department of Justice, U.S. Government

United States Penitentiary (USP), Lompoc, CA, correctional worker [officer] (8/85-10/86); Federal Law Enforcement Training Center, Glynco, GA, Honor Graduate, (10/85); USP, Lompoc, Contract Researcher, (10/86-8/87); Special Assistant to the Regional Director, Western Region (6/88-9/89), Special Assistant to the Regional Director, research, management institution oversight; North Central Region; case management regional administrator; WITSEC [witness security] certified; strategic planning & oversight administrator; team leader, institution character profile (administrative & managerial oversight), North Central Region (9/89-8/93).

Grants Funded

2017-20, Co-Principal, Investigator, Cuyahoga County, Ohio, Heroin and Crime Initiative: Informing the Investigation of Heroin-related Overdose
Topic: Improving prosecutions on trafficking heroin
Amount: \$1,000,000.

2016, Co-Principal Investigator, Center for Procedural Justice, Bureau of Justice Affairs, Procedural Justice Study.
Topic: Qualitative and Quantitative Interviews on Citizens' Experiences with Law Enforcement and Institutional Corrections. Cuyahoga County & Cleveland, OH.
Amount: \$30,000 (subcontract CPJ).

2008, U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.
Topic: Cleveland Gang Prevention Coordination Program: A Proposal to Improve Coordination among Existing Programs to Support Complementary Anti-Gang Strategies. Funded through the City of Cleveland. Amount: \$250,000.

2007, Co-Principal Investigator, Northern Virginia Regional Commission, Gang Assessment in 9 Jurisdictions in Northern Virginia. Funding from OJJDP to Northern Virginia Gang Taskforce to Development Services Group, Bethesda, MD.
Amount: \$80,000.

2003-2005, Principal Investigator, U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice. Topic: An Ethno-methodological Study of the Culture of Prison Inmate Sexuality. Amount: \$939,233.

2000-02, Principal Investigator, U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention. Topic: Women and Gangs: A Field Research Study
Amount: \$247,241

2000-01, Principal Investigator, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Survey Methods Research Division. Topic: Highly Mobile Gang Members in Illinois. Amount: \$25,000

1995-96, Principal Investigator, The Harry Frank Guggenheim Foundation
 Topic: Ethnographic and Social Network Study of the Onset to Youth Gangs
 Amount: \$33,980 (This research led to *Dead End Kids*)

1991-90, Principal Investigator, The Harry Frank Guggenheim Foundation
 Topic: Lifecycle of Violent American Criminals. Amount: \$24,800 (This research led
 NIJ to *Beggars and Thieves*)

1990-88, Principal Investigator, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Survey Methods Research
 Division. Topic: An Ethnographic Study of Street-to-System Cycling of Black, Hispanic
 and American Indian Males. Amount: \$48,500 (This research contributed to *Beggars
 and Thieves*).

1983, Principal Investigator, American Philosophical Society, Phillips Fund
 Topic: Hesquiat Ethnohistory. Purpose: Ethnohistoric account of the Hesquiat Indians
 Amount: \$1,000

1978, Principal Investigator, American Philosophical Society, Phillips Fund
 Topic: Hesquiat Linguistic Research. Purpose: Analysis of Hesquiat linguistic data
 Amount: \$1,000

Funded Research: Reports

Fleisher, M.S. (2010). *Technical Report: MyCom (My Community, My Commitment):
 An Organizational Capacity & Operational Review of Lead & Neighborhood Agencies
 and Funded Partners*. Institute for the Study and Prevention of Violence, Kent State U.

Fleisher, M.S. (2010). *STANCE: Stand Against Neighborhood Crime Every Day.
 Cleveland's Multi-Disciplinary, Collaborative Anti-Gang Initiative*. Final Report on
 PSN grant to the City of Cleveland. Institute for the Study and Prevention of Violence,
 Kent State University.

Fleisher, M.S. (2009). *An Assessment of the Northern Ohio Violent Crime Consortium.
 A Regional Law Enforcement Partnership Driven by Intelligence-led Policing & Best
 Practices of Hot-spot Crime Reduction*. Final Report of Project Safe Neighborhood grant
 to the City of Cleveland, Ohio. Institute for the Study and Prevention of Violence, Kent
 State University.

Fleisher, M.S. (2009). *A Study of the Effects of Domestic Violence on Crime in Turkey.
 Final Report*. Institute for the Study and Prevention of Violence, Kent State University.

Fleisher, M.S., & Krienert, J.L. (2006). *The Culture of Prison Sexual Violence*.
 Washington, D.C.: National Institute of Justice. Final Report of Grant No. 2003-RP-BX-
 1001. <http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/216515.pdf>

Fleisher, M.S. (2005). *Rape and coercive sex in American prisons: Interim findings and interpretation on preliminary research*. 2005 NIJ Report to Congress. National Institute of Corrections website: www.nicic.org/pubs/2004/020229.pdf

Fleisher, M.S. (2001). *Adult Gang Member Residential Mobility*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Census Bureau. 2001 (2003 Abridged version
<http://www.census.gov/pred/www/rpts/J.3.pdf>

Fleisher, M.S. (2002). *Women's Gangs as Social Capital*. Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, May 2002. www.NCJRS.gov

Fleisher, M.S. (1990). *An Ethnographic Evaluation of the Street-to-Prison Cycling of Black, Hispanic and American Indian Males*. 1990 Final Report, Joint Statistical Agreement 88-19. U.S. Census Bureau. Office of Survey Methods Research, Washington, D.C.

Fleisher, M.S. (1986). *Correctional Officers: Identification of Issues Affecting Retention and the Development of Intervention Strategies which Increase Morale and Reduce Resignations and Terminations at the USP, Lompoc, CA*. 1986 Final Report, Federal Bureau of Prisons, Washington, D.C.

Publications: Books

Fleisher, M.S. (1989). *Warehousing Violence*. Newbury Park, CA: Safe Publications.

Fleisher, M.S. (1995). *Beggars and Thieves: Lives of Urban Street Criminals*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.

Fleisher, M.S. (1998). *Dead End Kids: Gang Girls and the Boys They Know*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.

Fleisher, M.S., & Krienert, J.L. (2009). *The Myth of Prison Rape: Sexual Culture in American Prisons*. New York: Rowman & Littlefield.

Fleisher, M.S. (2015). *Living Black: Social Life in an African American Neighborhood*. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press.

Fleisher, M.S. (2020). *Women in American Prisons: Sex, Social Life, & Families*. Landon, MD: Roman & Littlefield.

Fleisher, M.S. (Marsh 2023) *Prison and Reentry: An Anthropological Perspective*.

Book Awards

- *Beggars and Thieves: Lives of Urban Street Criminals* (University of Wisconsin Press). Winner of the 1995 CHOICE Outstanding Academic Books Award: 1997 Anthony Leeds Prize for Outstanding Book Award by the Society of Urban Anthropology.
- *Dead End Kids: Gang Girls and the Boys They Know* (University of Wisconsin Press). 1999 CHOICE Outstanding Academic Book Award. New York Public Library, 1999, 100 Best Books for Teens.

- *The Myth of Prison Rape: Sexual Culture in American Prisons.* 2009, 11th Annual GoodReads Choice Awards.
- *Living Black: Social Life in an African American Neighborhood* (University of Wisconsin Press, 2015). *Best Book of 2015, Chicago Book Review.* *CHOICE Reviews Online, 2016. Editors' Top 75 Community College Resources.* *Best University Press Book, American public libraries and K-12 school libraries, Public and Secondary School Libraries by American Library Association: The Association of School Librarians.*

Edited Volume

Krienert, J.L., & Fleisher, M.S. (Eds.) (2004). *Crime and Employment: Issues in Crime Reduction for Corrections.* Walnut Creek, CA: AltaMira Press.

Book Series: Editor

Series Editor, Violence Prevention and Policy Series. Rowman and Littlefield, AltaMira Press. Books published through May 2009:

- Klein, Malcolm. (2004). *Gang Cop.*
- Gaes, Gerry, et al. (2004). *Managing Prisons.*
- Decker, S.H., & Weerman, F.M., (Eds.), (2005), *Street Gangs and Troublesome Youth: Findings from the Eurogang Research Program European Street Gangs and Troublesome Youth Groups.* Winner, 2006 Book Award, Division of International Criminology of the American Society of Criminology.
- Flannery, D. (2005). *Violence in Everyday Life.*
- Short, J.F., & Hughes, L.A. (Eds.), (2006). *Studying Youth Gangs.*
- Spergel, I. (2007). *Reducing Youth Gang Violence: The Little Village Gang Project.*
- Simi, P., & Futrell, R. *American Swastika* (2009). Choice: Outstanding Book.

Special Issues: Author & Co-Editor

Fleisher, M.S., & Krienert, J.L., (Ed.), (2002). Special issue on "Employment and Corrections." *Corrections Management Quarterly*, 5, 4.

Fleisher, M.S., Decker, S.H., & Curry, D., (Ed.), (2001). Special issue on "Responding to the Threat of Gangs: Leadership and Management Strategies." *Corrections Management Quarterly*, 5, 4.

Academic Recognition

- 1999-2000 Senior Fulbright Fellowship
- 2003-08 Senior Fulbright Specialist.
- 2012-2015 Editor-in-Chief, Open Journal of Social Science Research

Academic Recognition, continued

- 1999 Outstanding Researcher, College of Applied Science and Technology, Illinois State University
- 1995 Teacher of the Year Award. Alpha Phi Sigma, National Criminal Justice Honor Society, Illinois State University chapter.

Consulting Activity

- 2007, Consultant, Northern Virginia Regional Commission, Gang Assessment in 9 Jurisdictions. August – October.
- 2007-09, Senior Advisor, Urban Institute, Washington, D.C., on an OJJDP grant, Norms and Networks of Latino Gang Youth (Montgomery County, MD; Phoenix, AZ).
- 2005-06, Urban Institute consultant on Addressing Prison Violence: Review of Prevention and Treatment Policies and Programs. Survey of State Departments of Corrections.
- 2005, Methodology Consultant, PREAt, Dr. Janet Warren, University of Virginia (NIJ funded).
- 2004, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Formula Grants Program Training and Technical Assistance via Development Services Group, Bethesda, MD. Gang Assessment and Community Gang Intervention and Prevention Planning, Canton, OH. Amount: \$10,000
- 2004, Billie Howland Steffee Fund of The Cleveland Foundation
Topic: Scholars Speak Lecture Series, Begun Center, Mandel School, Case Western Reserve U. Amount: \$10,000
- 2001 2001, Consultant on Moroccan youth gangs, Amsterdam, the Netherlands. August. Funded by the Dutch Ministry of Justice, The Hague, Netherlands. Conducted fieldwork among Moroccan delinquent youth.
- 2006-07, Consultant, Anti-Gang Prevention Program, United States Attorney's Office, Northeast District of Ohio, Cleveland, OH.
- 2000-02, Research Partner, Gang-free Schools Initiative, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, Cuyahoga County Prosecutor's Office and the City of East Cleveland. Oversee and manage project phases; conduct gang interviews, gather school survey data, collect community leader interviews, analysis data, and prepare final report.
- 1995-2000, Principle Investigator, Evaluation, Bloomington, IL, Comprehensive Community-Wide Approach to Gang Prevention, Intervention, and Suppression Program, funded in a multi-year grant by the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, U.S. Department of Justice.

Publications: Articles & Chapters: 2020- 2021

- Fleisher, M.S. (2021). Social observation and ethnography. In Lori Hughes & Lisa Brody (Eds.). In *Social Bridges and Contexts in Criminology and Sociology: Reflections on the Intellectual Legacy of James F. Short, Jr.*, 263-272. New York: Routledge.
- Flynn, K.C., & Fleisher, M.S. (2020). Writing “street culture” should be a crime. In Jeffrey Ian Ross (Ed.), *Handbook on Street Culture*. New York: Routledge. (Published, October 6, 2020. (ISBN 9780367248734)

Publications, continued: Articles & Chapters: 2019

- Fleisher, M.S. (2019) Historical roots of Chicago’s contemporary violence: An interpretation of Chicago’s early sociologists’ texts on black Assimilation. *Journal of Black Studies* 50(8), 767-786. DOI:10.1177/0021934719883358
journals.sagepub.com/home/jbs
- Fleisher, M. (2019). The History of Gangs and Gang Research. In *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice*. Oxford University Press. doi:10.1093/acrefore/9780190264079.013.418.
- Fleisher, M.S., & Flannery, J.O. (2019). Texas Syndicate. In R.D. Morgan (Ed.). *The SAGE Encyclopedia of Criminal Psychology*, pp. 1538-1546. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Fleisher, M.S., & Flannery, J.O. (2019). Intimidation. In R.D. Morgan (Ed.). *The SAGE Encyclopedia of Criminal Psychology*, pp. 693-695. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

Articles & Chapters: 2017-18

- Fleisher, M.S. (2018). A twitch or blink: An ethnographer’s path to understanding culture, a lecture. In M. Maltz & S.K. Rice (Eds). Pp. 163-177. In *Doing Ethnography in Criminology: Discovery through Fieldwork*. Springer.
- Fleisher, M.S., & McCarty, C. (2018). Social networks and violence. In Flannery, D.J., Vazsonyi, A., and Waldman, I. (Eds). Pp. 513-527. *Cambridge Handbook of Violent Behavior*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Fleisher, M.S., & Fleisher, A.M. (2017). Bullets, Bucks, and the Bottom Line: Corporate Engagment in Violence Intervention and Economic Growth in Impoverished Neighborhoods. *Journal of Accounting and Finance*, 17, (2), pp. 2010-22.

Articles & Chapters: 2011--2016

- Fleisher, M.S. (2015). The culture of violent behavior: Language, culture, and worldview of prison rape. In J. Miller & W.R. Palacios (Eds.), *Qualitative Research in Criminology: Advances in Criminological Theory*, v. 20, pp. 101-131.

- Fleisher, M.S. (2015). Gangs and Drugs. In S. Decker & D. Pyrooz, D. (Eds.), pp. 193-207 *The Wiley Handbook of Gangs*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Fleisher, M.S. (2013). Homosexuality as pathogen: a historically informed critique of the theories of sexual violence in prison as manifested in the Prison Rape Elimination Act of 2003. *Open Journal of Social Science*, 1, 2, p. 46-51.
- Ozguler, M., Kocak, M., Fleisher, M. & Jefferis, E. (2013) Domestic migration in the Republic of Turkey: Issues influencing resettlement policy. *Open Journal of Social Science*, 1, 1, p. 31-41.
- Fleisher, M.S. (2013). ‘Levenslang’: schadebeperking door levenslange gevangenisstraffen, *De levenslange vrijheidsstraf, jaargang 39*, Ministerie van Beiligheid en Justitie, 2, 13: 85-95. [“Doing Life”: Harm Reduction Through Life Sentences.]
- Fleisher, M.S., & Noveske, J. (2013). Gangs. In J.I. Ross (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of Street Crime*. pp. 167-172. Los Angeles: Sage Publications
- Fleisher, M.S. (2013). Gang management in corrections: Recent innovations in prison gang suppression and intervention. In *Prison and Jail Administration: Practice and Theory*. In *Prison and Jail Administration: Practice and Theory* (3rd ed.) (P.M. Carlson & J.S. Garrett, Eds), pp. 355-360. Gaithersburg, MD: Aspen Publishing.
- Pyrooz, D., Decker, S.H., & Fleisher, M.S. (2011). From the street to the prison: understanding and responding to prison gangs. *Journal of Aggression, Conflict and Peace Research*, 3(1): 12-24.
- Articles & Chapters: 2005-2009**
- Fleisher, M.S. (2009). Coping with Structural Adversity: Poverty, gangs and resilience in a U.S. African-American urban community. *Journal of Contingencies and Crisis Management*, 17, 4: 274-284.
- Fleisher, M.S., & Decker, S.H. (2007). Gangs behind bars: prevalence, conduct, and response. In R. Tewksbury & D. Dabney, (Eds.). Pp. 1-28. *Prisons and Jails: A Reader*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Espelage, D., Wasserman, S., & Fleisher, M.S. (2007). Social networks and violent behavior. In Flannery, D.J., Vazsonyi, A., and Waldman, I. (Eds). *Cambridge Handbook of Violent Behavior* (pp. 450-464). New York: Cambridge University Press.

- Jong, J.D. de, van Gemert, F. & Fleisher, M.S. (2006). Delinquent youth in the city of Amsterdam. An ethnographic study of a Moroccan street gang. In L. Deben & M. Bontje (Eds.), *Creativity and Diversity: Key Challenges to the 21st-Century City*. Amsterdam, NL: Het Spinhuis, pp. 63-74.
- Fleisher, M.S., & Krienert, J.L. (2006). "It ain't happening here": Prison inmates talk about why we believe there's lots of rape in prison. *Criminology* 30, 6, 1, 3, 4-5, 6.
- Fleisher, M.S. (2006). Degree centrality and youth gangs as an ecological adaptation. In Short, J., and Hughes, L. (Eds.). *Studying Youth Gangs* (pp. 85-98) Walnut Creek, CA: AltaMira Press.
- Fleisher, M.S. (2006). Gang management in corrections. In *Prison and Jail Administration: Practice and Theory*. In *Prison and Jail Administration: Practice and Theory* (P.M. Carlson & J.S. Garrett, Eds). Gaithersburg, MD: Aspen Publishing.
- Fleisher, M.S. (2006). Inside the Fremont Hustlers. In Egle, A., Maxson, C.L., Miller, J., & Klein, M.W., *The Modern Gang Reader*. Los Angeles, CA: Roxbury.
- Fleisher, M.S. (2005). Societal and correctional context of gangs. Retrieved from Commission on Safety and Abuse in American Prisons. www.prisoncommission.org/statements/fleisher_mark_s.pdf
- Fleisher, M.S. (2005). The application of social network analysis to field research: Different methods creating complementary perspectives. *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*, 21, 5, 120-134.
- Van Gemert, F., & Fleisher, M.S. (2005). In the grip of the group: Ethnography of a Moroccan street gang and troublesome youth: Findings from the Eurogang research program. In S.H. Decker & Weerman, F.M. (Eds.), *European Street Gangs and Troublesome Youth: Findings from the Eurogang Research Program* (pp. 11-34). Walnut Creek, CA: AltaMira Press.
(Chapter appeared originally in Gemert, F, van & Fleisher, M.S. (2002). *In de greep van de groep; Een onderzoek naar een Marokkaanse problematische jeugdgroep*. Amsterdam: Regioplan.)

Articles & Chapters: 2000-2004

- Fleisher, M.S. (2005). The application of social network analysis to field research: Different methods creating complementary perspectives. *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*, 21, 5, 120-134.

- Fleisher, M.S. (2003). Lost youth and the futility of deterrence. In edited by S. McConville (Ed.), *The Use of Punishment* (pp. 89-115). Devon, UK: Willan Publishing.
- Fleisher, M.S., & Krienert, J.L. (2001). Employment and crime: An overview and redefinition of critical issues. *Corrections Management Quarterly* 5, 4, x-xvi.
- Fleisher, M.S., & Krienert, J.L. (2001) Economic rehabilitation: A reassessment of the link between employment and crime. *Corrections Management Quarterly* 5, 4, 53-63.
- Fleisher, M.S. (2001). Doing field research on diverse gangs: Interpreting youth gangs as social networks. In C. Ronald Huff (Ed.), *Gangs in America III* (pp. 199-217). Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications.
- Fleisher, M.S., & Krienert, J.L. (2001) Gang membership as a proxy for social deficiencies: A study of Nebraska inmates. *Corrections Management Quarterly: Responding to the Threat of Gangs: Leadership and Management Strategies*, 3, 1, 47-58.
- Fleisher, M.S., & Decker, S.H. (2001). Going home, staying home: Integrating prison gang members into the community. *Correctional Management Quarterly: Responding to the Threat of Gangs: Leadership and Management Strategies* 3, 1, 65-77.
- Fleisher, M.S., & Decker, S.H. (2001). An overview of the challenge of prison gangs. *Correctional Management Quarterly: Responding to the Threat of Gangs: Leadership and Management Strategies* 3, 1, 1-9. (Reprinted, 2004, Petersen, R.D. [Ed.], *Understanding contemporary gangs in America: An interdisciplinary approach*. Chapter 9. New York: Prentice Hall.)
- Fleisher, M.S. (2001). Education and employment. In D. Levinson (Ed.), *Encyclopedia for Crime and Punishment*, (pp. 603-605). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Fleisher, M.S. (2001). Ethnography of crime and punishment, (603-605). In D. Levinson (Ed.), *Encyclopedia for Crime and Punishment* (637-639). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Fleisher, M.S., & Shaw, J.R. (2001). Celibacy in American prisons: Legal and interpretive perspectives. In S. Bell and E.J. Sobo (Eds.), *Celibacy, Culture, and Society: The Anthropology of Sexual Celibacy* (pp. 229-245). University of Wisconsin Press.

- Fleisher, M.S. (2001). U.S. Federal Bureau of Prisons: Major trends, 1989-98. In Dirk Van Zyl Smit and Frieder Dunkel (Eds.), *Imprisonment Today and Tomorrow* (pp. 675-692). The Hague: Kluwer.
- Fleisher, M.S. (2000). (Counter-) transference and compassion fatigue in gang ethnography. *Focaal* 36, 77-94.
- Fleisher, M.S. (2000) Juvenile gangs and sex. In C.D. Bryant (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of Criminology and Deviant Behavior* (pp. 185-189). London: Taylor & Francis.
- Fleisher, M.S., Bossler, A., & Krienert, J.L. (2000) Employment and crime: Revisiting the resiliency effect of work on crime. *Corrections Compendium*, 25, 2, 1-3, 16-18.
- Fleisher, M.S. (2000). Creating organizational climate in a new federal prison. *Corrections Compendium*, 25, 1, 1-2, 4, 6-7, 10, 18-19.

Articles & Chapters: 1990 & earlier

- Fleisher, M.S., & Rison, R. (1999). Gang management in corrections. In P. Carlson and J.S. Garrett (Eds.), *Prison and Jail Administration: Practice and Theory* (pp. 232-238). Gaithersburg, MD: Aspen Publishing.
- Fleisher, M.S., & Rison R. (1999). Inmate work and consensual management in the Federal Bureau of Prisons. In Dirk Van Zyl Smit and Frieder Dunkel (Eds.), *Prison labour -- Salvation or Slavery? International Perspectives* (pp. 281-296). London: Dartmouth Onati International Series in Law and Society.
- Seiter, R., & Fleisher, M.S. (1999). The responsibility model and teaching pro-social values to inmates. *Corrections Management Quarterly* 3, 3, 57-65.
- Fleisher, M.S. (1998). Ethnographers, pimps, and the company store. In J. Ferrell and M.S. Hamm (Eds.), *Ethnography at the Edge: Crime, Deviance, and Field Research* (pp. 44-64). Boston: Northeastern University Press.
- Fleisher, M.S. (1998). Strategic Management in the Federal Bureau of Prisons. *Corrections Management Quarterly* 2, 4, 11-21.
- Fleisher, M.S., & Harrington, J. (1998). Free listing: A technique to study organizational development at a new federal prison. In V.C. de Munch and E.J. Sobo (Eds.), *Using Methods in The Field: A Practical Introduction and Casebook*, pp. 64-84. Walnut Creek, Cal.: AltaMira Press.
- Fleisher, M.S. (1997). Teaching correctional management to criminal justice majors. *Journal of Criminal Justice Education* 8, 1, 61-76.

Fleisher, M.S., & Rison, R. (1997). In J. Marquart & J. Sorensen (Eds.), Health care in the Federal Bureau of Prisons. In *Classical and Contemporary Issues in Corrections* (pp. 347-354). Los Angeles, Cal.: Roxbury Publishing Company.

Fleisher, M.S. (1997). Guns, drugs, and violence: Kids on the street of Kansas City. *Valparaiso University Law Review* 31, 2, 485-500.

Fleisher, M.S., Rison, R., & Helman, D.W. (1997). Female inmates: A growing constituency in the Federal Bureau of Prisons. *Corrections Management Quarterly* 1, 4, 28-35.

Fleisher, M.S., (1996). Management assessment and policy dissemination in federal Prisons. *The Prison Journal*, 76, 1, 81-91.

Fleisher, M.S. (1995). Eliciting Gang Networks. *Cultural Anthropology Methods Journal*, 2, 11.

Fleisher, M.S. (1994). Scenes of Violence. In M. Braswell, R. Montgomery, & L. Lombardo (Eds.), *Prison Violence in America* (2nd ed.), (pp. 73-95). Cincinnati, OH: Anderson Publishing. (Reprinted from Fleisher, M.S., 1988, Warehousing Violence, Chapter 9. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications.)

Fleisher, M.S. (1992). Getting Involved in the Criminal Justice System. In I. Glasser & L.D. Sutro (Eds.), *Practicing Anthropology: Addressing Issues in Criminal Justice*, 14, 3, 32-34.

Publications: Anthropology & Linguistics

Fleisher, M.S. (1991). Nootka. In T.J. O'Leary & D. Levinson (Eds.) *Encyclopedia of World Cultures, North America, Vol. 1* (pp. 255-258). New Haven, CT: Human Relations Area Files, Inc.

Fleisher, M.S. (1985). Language and development in Eastern Indonesia. *Studies in Third World Societies* 31, 99-110.

Fleisher, M.S. (1984a). Hesquiat kinship terminology: Social structure and symbolic world view categories. *Anthropos* 79, 243-248.

Fleisher, M.S. (1984b) Acculturation and narcissism: A study of culture contact among the Makah Indians. *Anthropos* 79, 409-431.

Fleisher, M.S. (1982a). More on mandalas and Native American world views. *Current Anthropology* 23, 3, 335-37.

Fleisher, M.S. (1986b). The Educational Implications of American Indian English. In R. St. Clair & W. Leap Language Renewal among American Indian Tribes: Issues, Problems & Prospects, (pp. 141-48). Roslyn, VA: National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

Fleisher, M.S. (1981a). The Potlatch: A symbolic and psychoanalytic view. *Current Anthropology* 22, 1, 69-71.

Fleisher, M.S. (1981b). The Potlatch as a public art form. *Anthropos* 76, 1-2, 222-25.

Fleisher, M.S. (1980). The Ethnobotany of the Clallam Indians of Western Washington. *Northwest Anthropological Research Notes* 14(2):192-210.

Fleisher, M.S. (1979a). More on Athletes, Values, and United States Culture. *Current Anthropology* 20, 1, 244.

Fleisher, M.S. (1979b). A linguistics project at Hesquiat. *Practicing Anthropology* 1, 4, 6, 24.

Fleisher, M.S. (1972). The Possible Application of Ethnosemantics to Prison Argot. *Anthropological Linguistics* 14, 6, 213-19.

Popular Publications

Fleisher, M.S. (1997). How to Break the Pattern of the Criminal Lifestyle. *USA Today Magazine*, 30-33. (Reprinted in Annual Editions in Criminal Justice, 1998)

Fleisher, M.S. (1997). On the streets of America. *Natural History* 106, 6, 44-53. (Reprinted in Annual Editions in Anthropology, Annual Editions in Criminal Justice, 1998)

Fleisher, M.S. (1995). 'You May as Well be in Prison.' *Seattle Weekly* 13, 31-35.

Fleisher, M.S. (1989). The costly business of warehousing violent criminals. *USA Today Magazine* 117, 60-62.

Book Reviews & Comments: Anthropology, Linguistics, Criminal Justice

- Review of: *Stick Together and Come Back Home: Racial Sorting and the Spillover of Carceral Identity*, by Patrick Lopez-Aguado. U. of California Press. 2018.
- *Rutgers School of Law and School of Criminal Justice, online book review*, 2018
- Review of: *Renegade Dreams: Living Through Injury in Gangland Chicago* Lawrence Ralph, *American Anthropologist*, 2015.

- Review of: *A World of Gangs: Armed Young Men and Gangsta Culture*, John M. Hagedorn. *Social Service Review*, University of Chicago, June 2010.
- Review of: *Mean Streets*. *The Annuals*, November 2000.
- Review of: Lewis Yablonsky, *Gangsters* (NYU Press). *Contemporary Sociology*, November 1999.
- Review of: *The Ecological Indian: Myth and History* (Norton), Shepard Krech III. *New York Times Book Review*, October 17, 25, 1999.
- Review of: *Mean Streets: Youth Crime and Homelessness*, by John Hagan and Bill McCarty. *Social Forces* 76 (4):585, 1998.
- Review of: *A World of Violence: Corrections in America* (Wadsworth, 1995), by Matthew Silberman. *Special issue on Social Pathology, Social Control*, 2, 1, 1996.
- Review of: *The Gang Intervention Handbook*. Arnold P. Goldstein and C. Ronald Huff, eds. Champaign: Research Press. *The Justice Professional*, 1996.
- Review of: *Prison Officers and Their World*. Kelsey Kauffman. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography* 20, 4, 488-491, 1992.
- Review of: *British Columbia Prehistory*. Knut R. Fladmark. National Museum of Man. Ottawa. *American Indian Culture and Research Journal* 11, 1, 101-105, 1988.
- Review of: *The Indians of Puget Sound*. George Pierre Castile (Ed.) *American Indian Culture and Research Journal* 10, 3, 92-94, 1987.
- Film Reviews of: *Box of Treasurers*; *Joe David: Spirit of the Mask*; & *Haa Shagoon*. *American Anthropologist* 86, 4, 1061-1062, 1984.
- Review of: *Haida Culture in Custody: The Masset Band*. Seattle: University of Washington Press. Mary Lee Stearns. *American Anthropologist* 85, 1, 205-206, 1983a.
- Review of: *Who Rules the Joint? The Changing Political Culture of Maximum-Security Prisons in America*. C. Stastny & G. Tyrnauer. Lexington Books. *American Anthropologist* 85, 3, 716-717, 1983b.
- Reply to Seguin. *Current Anthropology* 23, 3, 334, 1982.

- Book Note: Lushootseed: The language of the Skagit, Nisqually, and other Tribes of Puget Sound, Books One & Two. Thom Hess and Vi Hilbert. *American Anthropologist* 83, 3, 737, 1981.
- Comment: Sapienization and speech, by G. S. Krantz. *Current Anthropology* 21, 1, 780-81, 1980.
- Comment: The populating of western North America, by G.S. Krantz. *Method and Theory in California Archaeology*, 2, 61-62, 1979a.
- A note of Schumacher's inference of wahu? in Colville Salish. *International Journal of American Linguistics* 45, 3, 279-80, 1979b.
- Aspects of Clallam phonology and their implications for reconstruction. In Papers of the 12th International Conference on Salishan Languages, 1977.
- Pronunciation Index and Clallam-English Vocabulary. In NUXHSTL'A'YUM'OOTSUN, The Clallam Language: beginning lessons. Clallam Indian Tribe, Elwha Band, Port Angeles, WA, 1975.

International Research: Publications and Conferences

- Fleisher, M.S. (2014). Aging with Dignity: Economics of Old Age In America. International Health and Happy Aging Conference, Istanbul Culture University, Criminal Law Applications and Research Center, 18-19 November.
- Fleisher, M.S. (2013). School Management: Guidelines to Craft and Sustain Safe Schools. 5th International Symposium on Children at Risk and Need of Protection. Children and Violence: Children under the Pressure of Social Violence. Center for Criminological Research, Turkish National Police Academy. Antalya, Turkey.
- Fleisher, M.S., & Bartholomew, J. (2013). Trauma, Psychological Distress, and Suicide Risk among Female Gang Members. EUROGANG XIII. Multi-method and Cross-disciplinary Gang Research. University of Canterbury, England.
- Fleisher, M.S. (2012, June). Invited Keynote Address. *International Symposium on Understanding the Social Dynamics of Violence and Development of Prevention Strategies*, Erzurum, TR. Sponsored by the Turkish National Police & EU.
- Fleisher, M.S. (2011). School and Community-based Violence Prevention Programs: Evaluation Challenges. Invited presentation, International Colloquium on Challenging Projects: Projects Developed to Prevent Violent on Teachers, Administrators, and Parents. Funded by the T.C. Istanbul Kultur Universitesi.

- Fleisher, M.S., & Papachristos, A.V. (2010). Social Network Analysis and Ethnography: Complementary Tools to Understand the Complexities of Real-life Behavior. *International Network of Social Network Analysts Conference*, Riva del Garda, Italy, July.
- Fleisher, M.S., & Flannery, D.J. (2010). Harm reduction strategies within multi-cultural schools. *Children at Risk and in Need of Protection: Safe Schools*. In S. Uludag, C Dogutas, Osman Dolu, & H. Buker (Eds.). TBMM Basimevi, Ankara, Turkey.
- Fleisher, M.S. (2009). Cultural competence and data flow networks in evaluation design. In S. Uludag, C Dogutas, Osman Dolu, & H. Buker (Eds.). Pp. 183-211. *Children in Conflict with the Law: Multidisciplinary Cooperation Solving Problems and Best Practices*. TBMM Basimevi, Ankara, Turkey.
- Fleisher, M.S. (2009). Evaluation Research Designs. Invited presentation. International Symposium on Children at Risk and in Need of Protection: Children in Conflict with the Law. Funded by the Turkish Grand National Assemblé, Turkish National Police, and UNICEF. Ankara, Turkey. April 27-29.
- Fleisher, M.S. (2009). A Study of the Effects of Domestic Migration on Crime in Turkey. Funded by the Turkish National Police. Institute for the Study and Prevention of Violence, Kent State University, January.

Conference Papers, Invited Papers, Conferences

- Fleisher, M.S. (2019). Women in Gangs: Life Course Events & Ego Networks. International Sunbelt Social Network Conference. Montreal, CA, July 22, 2019.
- Fleisher, M.S. (2018). Are Gangs Groups? Ego Networks, Street Gangs, and Failed Gang Intervention. International Sunbelt Social Network Conference. University of Utrecht, NL, June 2018.
- Fleisher, M.S. (2016). American Gangs in International Perspective. International Sunbelt Social Network Conference, University of Leiden, the Netherlands. September 15, 2016.
- Fleisher, M.S. (2016). Gang ethnography and social networks: International Sunbelt Social Network Conference, Newport Beach, CA, April 5-10, 2016.
- Noveske, J., Singer, M., Fleisher, M.S., Flannery, D. & Bartholomew, J. (2012). Trauma, Psychological Distress, and Suicide Risk among Female Gang Members. Society for Social Work Research, Washington, D.C.

- Fleisher, M.S. (2011). Development and Implementation of Evaluation Tools in a Complex Youth Competency Initiative in Cleveland, OH. American Evaluation Association, Anaheim, CA.

Conference Papers, Invited Papers, Conferences, Continued

- Invited presentation, “Early Warning in Correctional Systems,” at The State of the Art of Early Warning,” a conference sponsored by the Moynihan Institute of Global Affairs at Syracuse University, the Stephenson Disaster Management Institute at Louisiana State University, and the Swedish Institute for International affairs, September 30th, October 1st, and October 2nd, 2008.
- Invited author: A Prolegomena of “Inside-Out” Theory of Cultural Resilience. Conference on Cultural Resilience, University of Leiden, June 7-9, 2007.
- Invited presentation to IPPA Division: Selected Findings of a National Study on Prison Rape. Federal Bureau of Prisons, Office of Research and Evaluation, Washington, D.C., June 8, 2006.
- Why Don’t You Want Our Prisons to be Safe? Paper read at the 2006 American Society of Criminology Conference, Los Angeles, CA w. Jessie L. Krienert, November 4, 2006.
- A Key Finding of National Cultural Study of Sexual Assault in Prison. Invited paper read the 2005 National Criminal Justice Research and Evaluation Conference, July.
- Cultural Themes and Patterns in a National Study of Prison Rape. Invited seminar *presented at University of California, Irvine. June 2005.*
- Gangs, Girls, and Social Networks. Paper presented at the Conference on Democracy and Global Security, Istanbul, Turkey, June 2005.
- Rape in American Prisons. Invited seminar presented at the Speaker Series of New York University of School of Law. April 2005.
- Structural Holes: *Macher* or *Nebesh*, co-authored with Christopher McCarty, Paper read at the 2004 International Network of Social Network Analysts, Portoroz, Slovenia, May.
- Gemert, F. van, Fleisher, M., & de Jong, J.D., (2003). In the grip of the group: Ethnography of a Moroccan street gang in the Netherlands. Paper conference ‘Gangs, crowds and city enclaves,’ Amsterdam, August 29 and 30, 2003.

- The Effect of Structural Embeddedness of Gang Crime co-authored with Jessie Krienert and Norman White. November Paper read at the 2003 American Society of Criminology, Denver.

Conference Papers, Invited Papers, Conferences, Continued

- Organizer of a Presidential Panel, 2002 American Society of Criminology, Chicago, November. **The Evolution of Women's Gangs in an Impoverished African American Community in Champaign, IL*, co-authored with Jessie Krienert and Svetlana Shinkareva. **Residential Networks among Adult Male Gang Members*, co-authored (with Jessie Krienert **Moroccan Street Youth: Gangs or Victims of Assimilation?* (co-authored with Frank van Gemert, Jan Dirk de Jong).
- Gangs and Friendship Networks, co-authored with Svetlana Shinkareva, Paper read at the 2000 International Sunbelt Social Network Conference, New Orleans.
- Discussant, Government Policy Shaping Prisons. 2000 American Society of Criminology, San Francisco.
- Need and Greed: A Preliminary Examination into a Economic Theory of Crime, co-authored with Jessie Krienert. Paper read at the 2001 American Society of Criminology conference, Atlanta.
- Gang Networks as a Subset of Friendship Networks: A Preliminary Analysis, co-authored with Regina Langhout. Paper read at the 2001 International Sunbelt Social Network Conference, Budapest, Hungary.
- Employment and Crime: A Preliminary Comparison of Male and Female Federal Prisoners, co-authored with Jessie Krienert. Paper read at the 2000 American Society of Criminology, November 2000.
- An American Youth Gang: Social Taxonomy. Invited paper, 4th EuroGang Workshop, Egmond aan Zee, The Netherlands. September 6 – 10, 2000.
- Ethnography and Gang Research. Invited paper, 2nd EuroGang Workshop, Oslo, Norway. September 9-11, 1999.
- The Spergel Model of Community Mobilization. Invited paper, 1999 Justice Research Statistics Association. November.
- Gangs: Total Immersion in the 'Hood. Invited paper, 1999 American Society of Criminology, Toronto, November.

- An Analysis of the Pre-Imprisonment Employment Histories of Federal Inmates co-authored with Adam Bossler. Paper read at the 1999 American Society of Criminology, Toronto.

Conference Papers, Invited Papers, Conferences, Continued

- Using Pile Sort Data to Describe Youth Gang Structure, co-authored with Gery Ryan. Paper read at the 1999 International Sunbelt Social Network Conference, Charleston, SC.
- Don't Blame Us: Correctional Administrators' Perspectives on Recidivism, co-authored with Christopher Innes. Paper read at the 1998 American Society of Criminology. Washington, D.C.
- U.S. Federal Prison System: Major Trends, 1989-1998. Invited paper, 1998, 12th International Congress on Criminology, Seoul, Korea.
- Organizational Development at FPC and FCI Pekin. Invited paper, International Correctional Research Symposium (Federal Bureau of Prisons, Canadian Corrections, NYS DOC, Ohio DOC), Binghamton University. April 23-25, 1997.
- Gangs, Drugs, and Violence: Kids on the Streets of Kansas City. National Conference on Teenage Violence and Drug Use. Invited paper, Valparaiso School of Law, November 14-15, 1996.
- Social Dynamics of a Youth Gang. Paper read at the 1996 International Sunbelt Social Network Conference, Charleston, South Carolina.
- An Urban Ethnographer's Look at Family Violence and Its Link to Street and School Violence. Session: Anthropological Contributions to the Study of Urban Issues, Paper read at the 1996 Urban Affairs Association, New York City.
- Punishment: A View from Street Corners and Cellblocks. Invited paper in the Penal History project, an international seminar sponsored by The Harry Frank Guggenheim Foundation, Lisbon, Portugal, 1996.
- The Role of Inmate Employment in a Consensual Model of Correctional Management in the Federal Bureau of Prisons. Invited paper in the Workshop of Prison Labour, The Role International Institute for the Sociology of Law, Onati, Spain, 1996
- Organized and convened, 1995 National School Safety and Violence Symposium. Sponsored by the Illinois State University, Department of Criminal Justice

Sciences and the ISU College of Education, and co-sponsored by the National League of Cities and the Center for the Substance Abuse Prevention.

- Invited workshop: Gangs, Persistent Criminals, and Social Networks. 1995 National Major Gang Taskforce, Hartford, CT.

Conference Papers, Invited Papers, Conferences, Continued

- School Violence: An Analysis of Free List Data with Recommendations for Improving School Management. Paper read at the "Gang Involvement and School Violence: Consideration for Prevention and Remediation" session. Illinois Council for Exceptional Children. November 3, 1995.
- School Violence as a Metaphor of Family Life. Paper read at the 1995 American Anthropological Association conference, Washington, D.C.
- Changing Organizational Values: A Case Study of Female Health Care in the Federal Bureau of Prisons, co-authored with Richard Rison. 1995 American Society of Criminology, Boston, Massachusetts.
- The Development of Organizational Culture in a New Federal Correctional Institution co-authored with Warden David Helman. 1995 American Society of Criminology, Boston, Massachusetts.
- A Social Network Approach to Gang Intervention. Paper read at the 1995 Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Boston, Massachusetts.
- Chair and discussant, The Social Context of Corrections, 1995 American Society of Criminology, Boston, MA.
- Organized and convened, 1994 National Gang Symposium. Sponsored by the Illinois State University, Department of Criminal Justice Sciences. This two-day conference had over 300 registrants from 17 states.
- Social Tie Strength among Urban Street Hustlers: Evidence from Long-term Ethnographic Street Research. Paper read at the 1994 International Social Networks Conference, New Orleans, Louisiana.
- Gangs and Social Networks. Paper read at the 1994 American Society of Criminology conference, Miami, FL.
- Prison Medicine: Issues and Policies, co-authored with Warden Richard Rison, Paper read at the 1994 American Society of Criminology conference, Miami, FL.

- Living Inside The Joint: The Advantages of Prison Life. Paper read at the 1994 American Anthropological Association, Ethnography of Corrections, Atlanta, GA.
- Harris County Sheriff's Association & Texas Gang Investigators Association Invited lecturer & gang consultant, 3-day Symposium, Houston, October 3-5, 1994.

Conference Papers, Invited Papers, Conferences, Continued

- Burnout in Violent Criminal Careers, in session: Violence: Ethnographic Snapshots, at the 1993 Paper read at the American Society of Criminology, Phoenix, AZ.
- 1992, National Probation Clerks Council and Probation Officers. Workshop: Social Lives of Street Criminals. Invited by the U.S. Office of Parole and Probation, Kansas City, MO.
- The Role of the Institution Character Profile in the On-going Assessment of Management in the Bureau of Prisons, co-authored with Calvin R. Edwards, Paper read at the 1991 American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- Session Chair, Prison Violence. 1991 American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- Visible Violence, Invisible Men. The Transient Lifecycle of Career Criminals. Paper read at the 1990 American Society of Criminology, Washington, D.C.
- UNICOR's Effects on Positive Social Control at the United States Penitentiary at Lompoc, CA. Paper read at the 1989 Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Washington, D.C.
- Alleviating Stress among Penitentiary Correctional Officers. Paper read at the 1989 Society of Applied Anthropology, Santa Fe, New Mexico.
- Wage Earning and Social Control at the United States Penitentiary at Lompoc, CA, co-authored with Daniel McCarthy. Paper read at the 1988 American Society of Criminology, Chicago, Illinois.
- Studying Deviants, Becoming Deviant, Paper read at the 1988 American Anthropological Association, Study of Deviance VI, Phoenix, AZ.
- Organizer and Chair of the Study of Deviance VI, at the 1988 American Anthropological Association.

- Invited lecture: Warehousing Violence. 1988 Pathways to Justice Series Conference. Lewis Clark State College, Criminal Justice Department.
- Prison Violence, Paper read at the 1987 American Anthropological Association, Session: Study of Deviance V.
- Learning Whose Rules? Strategies of Married Life in a Maximum-Security Prison. Paper read at the 1985 American Anthropological Association, Session: Study of Deviance, III.
- Language and Development in Eastern Indonesia, Paper read at the 1983 American Anthropological Association.
- The Anthropology of the Pacific Northwest: Economy, Ceremonialism, Art, and Culture Change. Invited presentation at the Kellogg Foundation Seminar, November 5, 1983, Spokane.
- The Socialization of Women and Children into Prison Society, Paper read at the 1982 American Anthropological Association.
- Moderator, Anthropology of Expressive Behavior, Paper read at the 1981 Western Social Science Association.
- Moderator, Ethnomethodological Research on Company Towns, Paper read at the 1981 Western Social Science Association.
- Depth Psychology and the Analysis of Primitive Art, Paper read at the 1981 Western Social Science Association.
- The Psychosocial Dynamics of Prison Inmate Families. Paper read at the 1981 American Anthropological Association.
- The Educational Implications for American Indian English, Paper read at the 1980 Society for Applied Anthropology.
- American Indian English as Creole: Social and Linguistic Ethnohistory on the Olympic Peninsula, State of Washington. Paper read at the 1980 American Society for Ethnohistory.
- Invited facilitator: The Uses of Anthropology Conference, Workshop #8, Social Impact Assessment: Opportunities and Definitions. Presented at the 1980 American Anthropological Association.

- Invited speaker: 1980 Pacific Northwest Anthropological Project for Teachers: A Project for School Teachers and Administrators. Topic: Prison Language and Culture.
- Organizer and speaker: Workshop in Applied Anthropology and Social Research Analysis, June 17--July 11, 1980. Conducted at Washington State University.
- Linguistic Contributions to the Study of Socio-political Organization in the Northwest Coast. Invited paper, 1979 American Ethnological Society.

Conference Papers, Invited Papers, Conferences, Continued

- Hesquiat World View: The Apperception of Society. Invited paper, 1979 International Congress of Americanists, Ethnolinguistics Symposium.
- Economic Roles of Nootkan Intra-house Ranked Positions co-authored with Paul Gleeson and Geoffrey Gamble 1979 Society for American Archaeology.
- Time and Creativity in Northwest Coast Art, Paper read at the 1979 Symposium on New Directions in Native American Art History.
- Invited discussant, 1979 International Congress of Americanists, Ethnolinguistics Symposium.
- Potlatch as a Public Art Form, Paper read at the 1978 Northwest Anthropological Conference.
- Variant Derivation in Clallam. Paper read at the Conference of American Indian Languages, 1977 American Anthropological Association.
- Variant Derivation in Clallam. Paper read at the Conference of American Indian Languages at the 1977 American Anthropological Association.
- Proto-Clallam Phonology. 1976 Northwest Anthropological Conference.

Consulting, Workshops/Training, & Technical Assistance

- 1997-98, Management and youth gang consultant to the Houston School for Accelerated Learning, owned and operated by Community Education Partners, the largest private alternative business in the United States.
- 1999, Consultant, Risk and resiliency factors in pre-imprisonment employment among federal inmates. Federal Correctional Institution, Greenville, IL.
- 1997, Consultant, Evaluation of the Residential Values Program, Federal Correctional Institution, Greenville, IL.
- 1997, Consultant on youth gangs and gang management, Houston School for Accelerated Learning and the Houston Partnership School, Community Education Partners.
- 1995-97, Consultant, Organizational development at the Federal Prison Camp and Federal Correctional Institution, Pekin, Illinois.

Consulting, Workshops/Training, & Technical Assistance, continued

- 1995-96, Consultant, An Assessment of the Comprehensive Drug Abuse Programs in the Federal Bureau of Prisons.
- 1994-95, Research Contract: High Risk Offender Program
- Topic: Evaluation of DuPage County's High-Risk Offender Program
- 1991, Federal Law Enforcement Training Center, American Indian Police Academy. Workgroup: Curriculum Review of American Indian Detention Officer Training. Invited consultant, Bureau of Indian Affairs.
- 1991, U.S. Office of Parole and Probation, Kansas City, MO. Interviewing Techniques and Criminal Worldview. Invited by the U.S. Office of Parole and Probation.
- 1990, Writing Skills for Correctional Services Supervisors. Workshop, Lieutenant's Retreat, USP Lompoc. Instructor; Invited by the Warden, USP Lompoc.
- 1990, Consultant, An Evaluation of the Wellness Program at the United States Penitentiary at Lompoc, CA, with Recommendations for Implementing Policies and Programs in the Federal Bureau of Prisons. Office of Research and Evaluation.
- 1989, Correctional Research Designs at USP Lompoc: (1) An Evaluation of the Effectiveness of Canine Unit on Inmate Drug Use. (2) An Evaluation of Wellness Program. (3) An Evaluation of the Wellness Program and Staff Retention.
- 1989, Coaching Employees for Improved Work Performance, Department Head Retreat, USP Lompoc. Instructor; Invited by the Warden, USP Lompoc.
- 1988, Morale and Retention among Line-staff in Corrections. Broward Police Academy, Broward Community College, Ft. Lauderdale, FL. Invited three-day workshop for jail managers and administrators and probation and parole supervisors. January 4 -- 6, 1988.
- 1986, Report Writing in the Legal Process. USP, Lompoc, Institution Familiarization & Annual Training Workshop, January to May 1986.
- 1986, Administrative Remedy. USP, Lompoc, Institution Familiarization Training Workshop, January to May 1986.
- 1986, Incident Report Writing, USP, Lompoc, Institution Familiarization Training Workshop, January to May 1986.

Consulting, Workshops/Training, & Technical Assistance, continued

- 1986, Conflict Resolution for Correctional Officers. USP, Lompoc, Institution Familiarization Training, January to May 1986.
- 1985, Incident Report Handbook. Correctional Officer Training Manual, USP Lompoc. (Modified & Redistributed 1989.)
- 1985, Correctional Stress Management. USP, Lompoc; Annual Training Workshop, October 1985 & September 1986.
- 1985-86, Research Contract: Federal Bureau of Prisons
- Topic: Correctional Officer Retention
- Purpose: To develop intervention strategies to lower turnover among new correctional officers
- 1984, Consultant, English Language Problems and Conflicts in Cross-Cultural Education Styles Affecting the Graduate Education of Indonesian Professionals in The Graduate School, Washington State University.
- 1984-82, Senior Technical Consultant, Eastern Indonesian Agricultural Education Project, USAID. Assessment of bilingual programs in Eastern Indonesian universities on Sulawesi, and an evaluation of social, linguistic, and educational problems encountered by Indonesian professionals attending Washington State University.

Invited Lectures & Workshops and Media Contact

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- 2003, From Jail to Lecture Hall. TheConnection.org, National Public Radio, Boston, August 13.
- 2004, “It’s About the Money.” Invited panelist on grant funding. Center for Adolescent Health and The Cleveland Foundation. March 19.
- 2003-04, Mayor’s Advisory Panel on Inmate Reentry. Cleveland Mayor’s Office.
- 2000, Invited_presentation, Issues in Offender Reentry: Street-up planning for male and female offenders. Federal Bureau of Prisons, Offender Reentry Workgroup, September.
- 2002, Invited training workshop. The Treatment of Gang Members in the Community. Ohio Community Corrections Organization. October 24-25.

Invited Lectures & Workshops and Media Contact

- 2002, Invited workshops: The Girls in the Gang: Research and Panel Discussion; Female Gang Members: What Does Gang Life Say about Girls in the Gang; and, Community Reintegration: Latest Research with Program Recommendations. National Youth Gang Symposium, June 10-13, Orlando, Florida.
- 2000, Invited lecture, Reentry and Reintegration of Imprisoned Gang Members. Youth Gang Consortium (a consortium of Federal agencies, such as HUD, DOE, HHS, FBI, BJS, ATF), May 30, Washington, D.C.
- 2001, Invited panelist, Assessing the Police. Brown University, Taubman Center for Public Policy. October 26.
- 2001, Fellow, SISWO (*Instituut voor Maatschappijwetenschappen*), Institute for Social Research, Amsterdam, The Netherlands.
- 2001, “Expert Lecture” Gang Ethnographic Research. SISWO, Dutch Sociology, August 24.
- 2001, Plenary speaker & instructor, Multidisciplinary European Winter School, “Youth cultures, ethnicity, violence—theoretical, methodological, and ethical perspectives. December 3—5. Helsinki.
- 2000-01, Invited, International Advisory Board, Finnish Youth Research Network. Nordic Council of Ministers.
- 2000, Invited Division Chair, Qualitative Methods. American Society of Criminology, 2001 Program Committee.
- 2000, Invited workshop on street gangs (3 hours) and on gang intervention (2 hours) at, Gangs: In Prison, In Jails, and On The Streets, sponsored by the Sam Houston State University, Correctional Management Institute. December 18-20, 2000
- 2000, Chair, Leeds Award Committee, for the outstanding book in urban anthropology, Society of Urban Anthropology, American Anthropological Association.
- 2000, Invited division chair, American Society of Criminology, 2000 Program Committee, Correctional Programs and Outcomes.
- 1999, Invited Keynote Address, Identifying the Risks and Needs of Adolescents in Gangs. Minnesota Correctional Association, St. Cloud, September 28.

Invited Lectures & Workshops and Media Contact

- 1999, Invited extended workshop, Approaches to Coping with Female Adolescents. Minnesota Correctional Association. September 28.
- 1999, Invited interview, Girls in Gangs and Female Adolescent Violence. MSNBC, September 22.
- 1999, Invited Keynote Address, Gender Awareness in Youth Gang Intervention. 2nd National Youth Gang Symposium, Las Vegas, July 30.
- 1999, Invited Keynote Address, Delinquency Intervention: Realistic Approaches to Solving Complex Problems in Kids' Lives. Working With America's Youth, 14th Annual Conference, Minneapolis, July 28.
- , Invited Keynote Address, Mitigating Adolescent Deviance, and Invited workshop: Mitigating Adolescent Deviance: A Problem-solving Session. May 14. 25th Annual School on Addictions, Substance Abuse Directors Association, Alaska Department of Health and Social Services, Alaska Division of Alcoholism and Drug Abuse.
- 1999, Invited division chair, Ethnographic Research in Crime and Justice, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 1999 Program.
- 1998, Invited Plenary Address, "Life on the Street: Implications for Youth and Community Policy," at A Thought Response to Serious Juvenile Offenders, an invitation-only conference for state agency directors and elected officials, December 3, 1998, Minnesota Department of Corrections, Juvenile Division.
- 1998, Invited Keynote Speaker, 1998 Cuyahoga County (Cleveland, Ohio) Juvenile Court Conference: Turning Kids from Thugs to Thinkers. October 23. Hosted by Cleveland State University, Cuyahoga County Juvenile Court, and the Partnership for a Safer Cleveland.
- 1998, Invited workshop, Youth Gangs and Effective Intervention. Illinois Correctional Association annual conference, October 5, 1998.
- 1998, Invited presenter and conference facilitator, "Youth Gangs and Substance Abuse." Comprehensive Approaches to Substance Abuse. Sponsored by DOJ's Corrections Program Office, August 12 - 14.
- 1998, Invited Seven-hour Workshop: Youth Gangs and Effective Gang Programming. Illinois Department of Corrections, Springfield. July 30.

Invited Lectures & Workshops and Media Contact

- 1998, Invited Speaker/Panelist: "Social Problems and Substance Abuse: Organizing for Effective Solutions. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, National Center for the Advancement of Prevention Teleconference Series. July 15.
- 1998, Invited speaker: Youth Gangs. National Conference on Violence Data Exchange Teams Conference, Washington, D.C., Dept of Health and Human Services, Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, June 25.
- 1998, Invited Workshop: "Risks and Rewards: Why Kids Join Gangs," Envisioning Change: New Approaches to Gang Intervention, sponsored by the Illinois Attorney General's Gang Crime Prevention Center and the Administrative Office of the Illinois Courts, June 22.
- 1998, Invited Workshop and Plenary Panelist: "Programming Youthful Gang Members in Facilities," National Workshop on Violent Youth Tried as Adults, U.S. Department of Justice, Corrections Program Office, Houston, TX, May 13-15.
- 1998, Fox In-Depth, Invited television interview on youth violence, following the mass murder of school children, Jonesboro, Ark. March 25.
- 1998, Invited workshop, "The Development of Organizational Culture and Climate at FPC and FCI Pekin," North Central Region's Annual (Federal) Wardens Conference. Dirksen Center, Pekin, IL.
- 1998, Invited participant, ACLU (Central IL Chapter) public panel on juvenile justice, April 15.
- 1997, Invited testimony to the (Texas) Senate Interim Committee on Gangs and Juvenile Justice, Houston, December 11.
- 1997-00, Invited advisor to the Illinois Attorney General's Gang Crime Prevention Center, Chicago, IL.
- 1997, Invited interview, WBZ, National Public Radio, Chicago. Mara Tapp Show. Gangs in Illinois. May 21.
- 1997, Invited national interview, Congressional Juvenile Crime Bill. Fox TV In-Depth, May 8.
- 1997, Invited participant, University of Illinois Public Television. Talking Point with David Inge, April 3.

Invited Lectures & Workshops and Media Contact

- 1997-99, invited editor, Law and Justice, USA Today magazine.
- 1997, Invited division chair, qualitative research methods, American Society of Criminology, 1997 Program Committee.
- 1996, Invited participant, "Extension 720," WGN Radio, Chicago, Milt Rosenberg Show. Two-hour radio interview on crime prevention. Appeared with George Kelling (Rutgers, Harvard) and Peter Greenwood (Rand Corporation). November 21.
- 1996, Invited interview along with U.S. Attorney Jim Burns, northern district of Illinois, President Clinton's bill to end gang violence on WBEZ, National Public Radio, Chicago. May 15.
- 1996, Invited testimony before the Governor's Commission on Gangs in Illinois, held at Illinois Wesleyan University.
- 1996, Invited participant, selected by the McLean County (Illinois) League of Women Voters, in a debate between candidates for the position of McLean County State's Attorney, January 21, 1996.
- 1996, Invited to deliver a series of lectures on crime and prisons, Susquehanna University, Selingsgrove, PA, April.
- 1995, KVI Talk Radio, Seattle, December 16, discussion about "Beggars and Thieves." Two hour call-in question-and-answer program.
- 1995, WBBM, Chicago, December 12; radio interview about Beggars and Thieves, aired January 1, 1996.
- 1995, WGN TV, Chicago, December 12; televised interview about Beggars and Thieves.
- 1995, Invited Campus Colloquium, Crime and Public Policy. Lawrence University. October 6, 1995.
- 1995, Invited gang workshop, OJP, Denver, Colorado.
- 1995, Invited panelist, University of Missouri -- St. Louis, Conference on the New Penology. March 29, 1995. 30-minute speech on prison management.
- 1995, Member of the Awards Committee, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.

Invited Lectures & Workshops and Media Contact

- 1994, Talking Point, University of Illinois, Public Television. Topic: Gangs in Central Illinois, June 17.
- 1994, Invited telephone Interview, Andy Segal, CNN Special Reports. Crime in America. October 21.
- 1993, Invited workshop and consultant: Managing Gangs and Deviant Groups (seminar for juvenile justice professionals). National Institute of Corrections Academy, September 27 - October 1: Gang Dynamics and Strategies of Intervention.
- 1992, Invited workshop and consultant: Managing Gangs and Deviant Groups (for adult corrections professionals). National Institute of Corrections Academy, June 22-26: Gang Dynamics and Strategies of Intervention.
- 1991, Invited workshop and consultant: Managing Gangs and Deviant Groups (for adult corrections professionals). National Institute of Corrections Academy, June 19-24: Gang Dynamics and Strategies of Intervention.
- 1992, Invited Seminar: The Social Lives of Ordinary Criminals. Salvation Army Midwestern Correctional Conference, Chicago, IL. March 12.
- 1990, Invited Keynote Address: Working with Minority Offenders. National Institute of Corrections, Longmont, CO, July.
- 1990, Invited speaker, New York State Department of Corrections, Division of Hispanic and Minority Cultures: The Lifecycle of Minority Criminals. September.
- 1990, Invited speaker, California Prison Gang Task Force, San Francisco. The Social Dynamics of Street Gangs. July.
- 1990, Invited paper, Causes and Conditions of Prison Violence. National Academy of Sciences, Commission on Aggression and Violence in America.
- 1989, Invited interview on KOMO Radio, Seattle, WA, on Correctional Officer Research at USP Lompoc,

Invited Lectures & Workshops and Media Contact

- 1989, Invited speech, On Warehousing Violence. The Channel City Club, Santa Barbara, CA.
- 1989, Invited seminar on social networks among street criminals. Social Network Seminar, UC, Santa Barbara.

Expert Witness Testimony

1997, Expert Witness, Gangs, Family Violence, Eastern District Federal Court, Chicago, Case: United States v. Lennell Patterson.

1997, Expert Witness, Gangs, Family Violence, Eastern District Federal Court, Chicago, Case: United States v. Andrew Patterson.

1996, Expert Witness, Prison Violence and Gangs, Federal Court, 9th District, San Francisco, Case: Gomez v. California Department of Corrections.

1989, Expert Witness, Inmate Culture, Correctional Administration, and Prison Violence, Federal Court, 9th District, San Francisco. Case: D. Martin & San Francisco Chronicle vs. Warden Richard H. Rison, et. al., Federal Bureau of Prisons.

Grants, Journal, and Book Manuscript Review

Cambridge University Press, Criminology, Human Organization, The Harry Frank Guggenheim Foundation, Journal for Research in Crime and Delinquency, Journal of Community Psychology, Journal of the American Medical Women's Association, Justice Quarterly, Law and Society Review, National Endowment for the Humanities, National Science Foundation, Rowman & Littlefield, Sage Publications, Sociological Perspectives, University of Wisconsin Press, Criminal Justice Review, British Journal of Criminology, Criminology, Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice. Social Networks. Trends in Organized Crime. Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment. Jossey Bass/Wiley. Routledge. Psychological Reports. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology. Journal of Community Practice. American Sociological Review. Social Science. Conflict & Society. Journal of International Migration & Integration International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health

Professional Membership

International Network of Social Network Analysts