

# MEGAN R. HOLMES, PH.D.

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Google Scholar: <http://goo.gl/1skx5r>

## EDUCATION

<b>Ph.D.</b>	University of California, Los Angeles Department of Social Welfare	2012
<b>MSW</b>	University of California, Los Angeles Department of Social Welfare	2008
<b>BA</b>	San Diego State University Major: Psychology, Minor: Social Work	2004

## ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

<b>Professor</b>	2023–present Mandel School of Applied Social Sciences, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.
<b>Co-Director</b>	2021–present Center on Trauma and Adversity, Mandel School of Applied Social Sciences, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.
<b>Associate Professor with Tenure</b>	2018–2023 Mandel School of Applied Social Sciences, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.
<b>Founding Director</b>	2018–2020 Center on Trauma and Adversity, Mandel School of Applied Social Sciences, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.
<b>Assistant Professor</b>	2012–2018 Mandel School of Applied Social Sciences, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.

## LICENSURE & CERTIFICATIONS

<b>Neurosequential Model in Reflection &amp; Supervision Certification</b>	2024
The Neurosequential Network	

<b>Healing Centered Engagement Practitioner Certification</b> Flourish Agenda	2023
<b>Licensed Independent Social Worker – Supervision Designation (LISW-S)</b> State of Ohio, License Number I.1600091-SUPV	2019–present
<b>Licensed Independent Social Worker (LISW)</b> State of Ohio, License Number I.1600091	2016–2019
<b>Associate Clinical Social Worker (ASW)</b> State of California, License Number 24557	2008–2013

## FUNDED RESEARCH

<b>Principle Investigator</b> Development and Validation of the Sibling Prosocial Relationship Questionnaire NIH NICHD (Grant Number 1R01HD115632-01A1), \$3,031,925. AY Effort 30%	5/15/2025–4/30/2030
<b>Principle Investigator</b> Trauma-Informed Neighborhood Resource and Recreation Centers: Phase 3 (cont.) City of Cleveland, \$199,962. AY Effort 15%	7/1/2024–6/30/2025
<b>Principle Investigator</b> Trauma-Informed Neighborhood Resource and Recreation Centers: Phase 3 City of Cleveland, \$110,470. AY Effort 12%	12/1/2024–6/30/2024
<b>Co-Principal Investigator (Subcontract)</b> Survivor Link: Enhancing the Public Health Response to Domestic Violence. Subcontract of Arizona State University (PI Jill Messing). Corporation for National and Community Service & The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Public Health AmeriCorps Program, (#22NDDAZ001). \$1,086,048, (CWRU Subcontract \$100,723; Co-Principal Investigator Laura Voith). AY Effort 4.2%	8/1/2022-7/31/2025
<b>Principle Investigator</b> Trauma-Informed Recreation Centers: Toxic Stress and Trauma Management Training. City of Cleveland, \$409,496. AY Effort 12%	8/1/2020–6/30/2023
<b>Co-Investigator</b> COVID-19 Public Health Partnership: COVID-19 response, strategic management, and community engagement (PI: Daniel Tisch). City of Cleveland, \$1,298,438. AY Effort: 20% 6/1/22-12/31/22	11/15/2020 – 12/31/2022
<b>Principal Investigator</b> Neighborhood Resource & Recreation Center Standards, Assessment and Leadership Evaluation City of Cleveland, \$427,549.	1/1/2021–12/30/2022

AY Effort 17%

**Principal Investigator (Subcontract)**

10/01/2017–9/30/2022

Linking Systems of Care for Children and Youth State Demonstration Project.

Subcontract of Ohio Attorney General's Office. Office for Victims of Crime, Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Department of Justice. (2017-VF-GX-K003), \$2,499,555, (CWRU Subcontract \$657,206).

AY Effort 18%

**Principal Investigator**

7/15/2020–6/30/2021

COVID-19 Pandemic, Social Inequalities, and Mental Health.

Cleveland Brain Health Initiative, \$20,000.

AY Effort 0% (in kind effort 15%)

**Co-Principal Investigator**

11/27/2018–11/27/2019

Healing Network Nights.

St. Luke's Foundation, Co-PI: Jennifer King, \$14,960.

AY Effort 0% (in kind effort 10%)

**Principal Investigator (Subcontract)**

5/21/2018–5/20/2019

Trauma-Informed Recreation Centers: Toxic Stress and Trauma Management Training.

Subcontract of the City of Cleveland (Ordinance No. 504-18), \$1,018,444. (CWRU Subcontract \$39,470).

AY Effort 12.5%

**Sponsor**

7/1/2018–6/30/2019

Testing filial and neighborhood self-efficacy over time as novel mechanisms of resilience against adolescent depression.

NIH NICDH F31 (HD093274), PI: Kristen Berg, \$77,544. AY

AY Effort 0% (in kind effort 10%)

**Principal Investigator**

6/20/2016–2/28/2017

Impact of Domestic Violence on Ohio's Children.

HealthPath Foundation of Ohio, \$75,000.

AY Effort 30%

**Principal Investigator**

4/10/2015–3/31/2018

Longitudinal Effects of Family Violence: Sibling Factors and Maternal Parenting.

NIH NICHD (Grant Number 1R03HD078416-01A1), \$158,500.

AY Effort 15%

**Principal Investigator**

1/5/2015–12/18/2017

Effects of Instructional Strategies on Social Work Student Learning Outcomes.

Case Western Reserve University, Nord Grant, (Multiple Principal Investigator: Zoe Wood), \$5,000. AY

AY Effort 0% (in kind effort 5%)

**Principal Investigator**

9/30/2014–9/21/2016

Multilevel Protective Factors that Promote Well-Being for Maltreated Children.

Fellowships for university-based doctoral candidates and faculty for research in child maltreatment.

Administration of Children, Youth, and Families, Children's Bureau (Grant Number 90CA1817-01-00), \$200,000.

AY Effort 15%

**Principal Investigator**

9/1/2013–6/30/2018

Sibling Relationships and the Psychobiology of Intimate Partner Violence Exposure: A Pilot Study.

Jack, Joseph and Morton Mandel School of Applied Social Sciences Research and Training Development Grant, \$13,000.

**Consultant**

9/1/2012–8/31/2014

Evaluating the Geography of Medical Cannabis Dispensaries on Crime, Price, and Use.

NIH National Institute on Drug Abuse, PI: Bridget Freisthler (Grant Number R01-DA032715), \$2,687,691.

**Principal Investigator**

9/1/2010–8/31/2012

Long-term Effect of Intimate Partner Violence Exposure on Children's Social Behavior.

National Quality Improvement Center on Early Childhood Dissertation Fellowship, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children, Youth and Families, Office on Child Abuse and Neglect (Cooperative Agreement 90CA1763), \$50,000.

**PEER REVIEWED JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS***\* denotes student at time of manuscript submission*

53. **Holmes, M. R.**, Korsh-Williams, A., & King White, D. (in press). Bridging Research to the Practice: Implementing Trauma-Informed Care to Support Students in Higher Education. *Metropolitan Universities Journal*.

52. **Holmes, M. R.**, Bender\*, A. E., Yoon, S., Berg, K. A., Duda-Banwar, J., Chen\*, Y. Evans\*, K. E., Korsch-Williams, A., & Perzynski, A. T. (2025). Examination of Protective Factors That Promote Prosocial Skill Development Among Children Exposed to Intimate Partner Violence. *Development and Psychopathology*, 37(1):490-503.

**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2024Holmes-eIPV-Prosocal>

51. Oliver\*, T. S. Flanigan\*, C. & **Holmes, M. R.** (2024). Stress by Design: A Scoping Review of Structural Stress of Emergency Telecommunicators. *Workplace Health & Safety*

**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2024Oliver-EMTStructuralStress>

50. **Holmes, M. R.** & Wei, W. (2024). How disclosure of sexual violence affects mental health in older adults. *Evidence-Based Nursing*.

**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2024Holmes-MHOlderAdults>

49. **Holmes, M. R.**, O'Donnell, K. A., Lovato, K., Kramer, L., Korsch-Williams, A. E., Herceg\*, A. E., Stephens\*, S. O. (2024). Exploring Sibling Relationship Quality Among Latinx Siblings: A Systematic Review. *Behavioral Sciences*, 14(7), 624–644.

**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2024Holmes-LatinxSibSRQ>

48. Bender, A. E., **Holmes, M. R.**, Cheng, J. Perzynski, A. T., Voith, L. A., Prince, D. M., Herrenkohl, T. I., Berg, K. A. (2024). A Qualitative Exploration of Sibling Relationship Quality Among Children Exposed to Intimate Partner Violence. *Families in Society*.

**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2024Bender-eIPV-sibling>

47. Evans, K. E., Korsch-Williams, A. E., Mueller, D. J., **Holmes, M. R.** (2024). "I am my family's caregiver and social worker:" Experiences of Doctoral Student Moms During the COVID-19 Pandemic. *Journal of Women and Gender in Higher Education*.

**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2024Evans-DocMomCOVID19>

46. **Holmes, M. R.**, Barth, R. P., & Aymer, S. R. (2024). Building Healthy Relationships to End Violence: Introduction to the Special Issue. *Families in Society*

**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2024Holmes-BHREVintro>

44. Kim, J., Zhang, L., Gruber, A.M., Kim, S. K., **Holmes, M. R.**, & Brevda, A. (2024). Prenatal Exposure to Intimate Partner Violence and Child Developmental Outcomes: A Scoping Review Study. *Trauma, Violence & Abuse*

**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2024Kim-Prenatal-eIPV-review>

45. **Holmes, M. R.**, Bender, A. E., O'Donnell\*, K. A., Miller\*, E. K., & Conard, I. T. (2024) Illuminating the Landscape of Sibling Relationship Quality: An Evidence and Gap Map. *Child Development*

**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2024Holmes-SiblingEGM>

43. King, J. A., **Holmes, M. R.**, Evans, K. E., Bender, A. E., & King-White, D. (2023). Introducing a Novel Intervention, CoHealing, to Address Teacher Burnout and Indirect Trauma. *OBM Integrative and Complementary Medicine*. 8(3),

**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2023King-CoHealing>

42. Evans, K. E., Bender, A. E., Miller, E. K., **Holmes, M. R.**, & King, J. A. (2023). Victim Service Agency Perspectives on the Impact of the COVID-19 Pandemic. *Journal of Social Service Research*. 49(4), 476–493.

**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2023Evans-COVIDVictimServices>

41. **Holmes M. R.**, King, J. A., Miller\*, E. K., King-White, D., Korsch-Williams, A. E., Johnson\*, E., Oliver\*, T. S., & Conard, I. T. (2023). Innovations in Trauma-Informed Care: Building the Nation's First System of Trauma-Informed Recreation Centers. *Behavioral Sciences*. 13(5), 394.

**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2023HolmesTraumaInformedRec>

40. **Holmes, M. R.**, Berg, K. A., Bender\*, A. E., Evans\*, K. E., O'Donnell\*, K., & Miller\*, E. K (2022). Nearly fifty years of child exposure to intimate partner violence empirical research: Overarching themes and future directions. *Journal of Family Violence*, 37(8), 1207-1219.

**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2022Holmes-50YearsOfIPVExpRes>

39. **Holmes, M. R.**, Berg, K. A., Bender\*, A. E., Evans\*, K. E., Kobulsky, J. M., Davis, A. P. & King, J. A. (2022). The effect of intimate partner violence on children's physical health and medical system engagement: A systematic review. *Journal of Family Violence*. 37, 1221–1244.

**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2022Holmes-IPVExposureHealth>

38. Miller\*, E. K., O'Donnell\*, K., Bender\*, A. E., Evans\*, K. E., **Holmes, M.R.** (2022). Mothers' Experiences of Emotional Connection During COVID-19 in the United States: A Thematic Analysis. *Families in Society: The Journal of Contemporary Social Services*, 103(4), 489-502.

**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2022Miller-COVID-Mothers>

37. Berg, K. A., Evans\*, K. E., Powers\*, G., Moore, S. E., Steigerwald, S., Bender\*, A. E., **Holmes, M. R.** Yaffe, A., & Connell, A. M. (2022). Consequences of Exposure to Intimate Partner Violence on Children's Physiologies: A Systematic Review of the Literature. *Journal of Family Violence*, 37(8), 1321-1335.

**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2022Berg-IPVExposurePhysio>

36. *Bender\*, A. E., McKinney, S. J., Schmidt-Sane, M. M., Cage, J., Holmes, M. R., Berg, K. A., Salley, J., Bodell\*, M., & Voith, L. A. (2022) Childhood Exposure to Intimate Partner Violence and Effects on Social-Emotional Competence: A Systematic Review. Journal of Family Violence.*  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2022Bender-IPVExposureSocEm>
35. *Evans\*, K., Schmidt-Sane\*, M. M., Bender\*, A. E., & Holmes, M. R. (2022). Children's Exposure to Intimate Partner Violence and Perceptions, Acceptance, or Appraisals of IPV: A Systematic Review. Journal of Family Violence.*  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2022Evans-IPVExposureAppraisal>
34. *Lee\*, H., Russell\*, K. N., O'Donnell\*, K. A., Bender\*, A. E., Scaggs, A. L., Harris, L. A., Holmes, M. R., & Berg, K. A. (2022) The Effect of Childhood Intimate Partner Violence (2022) Exposure on Bullying Outcomes: A Systematic Review. Journal of Family Violence. 37, 1283–1300.*  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2022Lee-IPVExposureBullying>
33. *Evans\*, K. E., Lee\*, H., Russell\*, K. N., Holmes, M. R., Berg, K. A., Bender\*, A. E., & Prince, D. M. (2022). Adolescent Dating Violence Among Youth Exposed to Intimate Partner Violence: A Systematic Review. Journal of Family Violence. 37, 1245–1262.*  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2021Evans-IPVExposureADV>
32. *Cage, J., Kobulsky, J. M., McKinney, S. J., Holmes, M. R., Berg, K. A., Bender\*, A. E., & Kemmerer\*, A. (2022). The Effect of Exposure to Intimate Partner Violence on Children's Academic Functioning: A Systematic Review of the Literature. Journal of Family Violence. 37, 1337–1352.*  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2021Cage-IPVExposureAcademic>
31. *Evans\*, K. E., King, J. A., & Holmes, M. R. (2021). Advancing Child Trauma Screening Practices: An Evidence-Informed Framework for a Pictorial Child Trauma Screening Tool. Advances in Social Work, 21(4), 1261-1279.*  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2021Evans-ChildTraumaScreening>
30. *Evans\*, K. E., Holmes, M. R., Prince, D., & Groza, V. (2021). Social Work Doctoral Student Well-Being and the COVID-19 Pandemic: A Descriptive Study. International Journal of Doctoral Studies.16, 569-592.*  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2021Evans-SWDocStudent>
29. *Holmes, M. R., Rentrop, C. R., Korsch-Williams, A., & King, J. A. (2021). Impact of COVID-19 Pandemic on Posttraumatic Stress, Grief, Burnout, and Secondary Trauma of Social Workers in the United States. Clinical Social Work Journal, 49, 495–504*  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2021Holmes-COVID19SocialWork>
28. *Bender\*, A. E., Berg, K. A., Miller\*, E. K., Evans\*, K. E., Holmes, M. R. (2021). “Making Sure We Are All Okay”: Healthcare Workers’ Strategies for Emotional Connectedness During the COVID-19 Pandemic. Clinical Social Work Journal.*  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2021Bender-COVID19Connection>
27. *Berg, K. A., Bender\*, A. E., Evans\*, K. E., Holmes, M. R., Davis, A. P., Scaggs, A. L., & King, J. A. (2020). Service needs of children exposed to domestic violence: Qualitative findings from a statewide survey of domestic violence agencies. Children and Youth Services Review.*  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2020Berg-DVAgencyNeeds>

26. **Holmes, M. R., Bender\*, A. E.,** Crampton, D. S., Voith, L. A., and Prince, D. M. (2019). Research foundations of the Co-Occurrence of Child Maltreatment and Adult Domestic Violence supporting the Greenbook. *Juvenile & Family Court Journal*, 70(4), 11-36.  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2019Holmes-GreenBook>
25. Carlson, J., Voith, L. A., **Holmes, M. R.,** Brown, J (2019). Applying a Developmental, Social Ecological, and Survivor Lens to Children's Exposure to Intimate Partner Violence: The Current State, Challenges, and Future Directions. *Violence Against Women*. 20 Year Anniversary Issue. 25(1), 6–28. Doi:10.1177/1077801218816187  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2019Carlson-IPVexposure>
24. **Holmes, M. R.,** Richter, F. C.-G., Votruba, M. E., **Berg\*, K. A., & Bender\*, A. E.,** (2018). Economic burden of child exposure to intimate partner violence in the United States. *Journal of Family Violence*. 33: 239–249. doi.org/10.1007/s10896-018-9954-7  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2018Holmes-EconomicBurden>
23. **Holmes, M. R.,** Yoon, S., **Berg\*, K.,** **Cage\*, J., & Perzynski, A. T.** (2018). Promoting the development of resilient academic functioning in maltreated children. *Child Abuse & Neglect*. 75: 92-103. doi: 10.1016/j.chiabu.2017.07.018  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2018Holmes-AcademicFunctioning>
22. Voith, L. A., **Holmes, M. R., & Duda-Banwar\*, J.** (2018). Clicking towards better grades: The use of student response systems in social work education. *Journal of Social Work Education*. 54(2), 239-249. doi.org/10.1080/10437797.2017.1283268  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2018Voith-ClickingTowards>
21. **Holmes, M. R., Yoon\*, S., & Berg\*, K.** (2017). Maternal depression and intimate partner violence exposure: Longitudinal analyses of the development of aggressive behavior. *Aggressive Behavior*, 43(4): 375-385. doi:10.1002/ab.21696.  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2017Holmes-MaternalDepression>
20. **Kobulsky\*, J. M.,** Kepple, N. J., **Holmes, M. R., & Hussey, D.** (2017). Concordance of parent and child reported physical maltreatment among children investigated by the child welfare system. *Child Maltreatment*, 22(1), 24–33. doi:10.1177/1077559516673156.  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2017Kobulsky-ConcordanceMaltx>
19. **Kobulsky\*, J. M., Holmes, M. R., Yoon\*, S., & Perzynski, A. T.** (2016). Physical abuse after child protective services investigation and adolescent substance use. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 71, 36–44. doi:10.1016/j.chilyouth.2016.10.033.  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2016Kobulsky-PhysicalAbuseSafe>
18. Butcher, F., **Holmes, M. R.,** Kretschmar, J. M., & Flannery, D. J. (2016). Poly-victimization across social contexts: Home, school, and neighborhood violence exposure. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 43(12), 1726–1740. doi:10.1177/0093854816662679.  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2016Butcher-PolylocationVEX>
17. **Yoon\*, S., Steigerwald\*, S., Holmes, M. R., & Perzynski, A. T.** (2016). Children's exposure to violence: The underlying effect of posttraumatic stress symptoms on behavior problems. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 29(1), 72–79. doi: 10.1002/jts.22063.  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2016Yoon-PTSonBehaviorProb>



16. **Holmes, M. R.** (2015). The differential effects of physical and sexual intimate partner violence on women's mental health and children's behavior. Invited commentary on "Symes L, Maddoux J, McFarlane J et al. (2014). Physical and sexual intimate partner violence, women's health and children's behavioural functioning: Entry analysis of a seven-year prospective study. *Journal of Clinical Nursing*. 23(19–20), 2909–2918." *Evidence-Based Nursing*, 18(3), 94. doi:10.1136/eb-2014-102026.  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2015Holmes-Commentary>
15. **Yoon\*, S., Kobulsky\*, J., Voith\*, L. A., Steigerwald\*, S., & Holmes, M. R.** (2015). Gender differences in caregiver-child relationship mediation of the association between violence exposure severity and adolescent behavior problems. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 50, 104–115. doi:10.1016/j.chiabu.2015.10.012.  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2016Yoon-CaregiverChildRelat>
14. **Holmes, M. R., Yoon\*, S., Voith\*, L. A., Kobulsky\*, J. & Steigerwald\*, S.** (2015). Resilience in physically abused children: Protective factors for aggression. *Behavioral Sciences*, 5, 176–189. doi:10.3390/bs5020176.  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2015Holmes-ResilienceInPhysica>
13. **Holmes, M. R., Tracy, E. M., Painter, L. L., Oestreich, T., & Park\*, H.** (2015) Moving from flipcharts to the flipped classroom: Using technology-driven teaching methods to promote active learning in foundation and advanced master's social work courses. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 43, 215–224. doi:10.1007/s10615-015-0521-x.  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2015Holmes-ActiveLearning>
12. **Holmes, M. R., Voith\*, L. A., & Gromoske, A.** (2015). Lasting effect of IPV exposure during preschool on aggressive behavior and prosocial skills. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*. 30(10), 1651–1670. doi:10.1177/0886260514552441.  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2015Holmes-AggressionProsocial>
11. **Voith\*, L.A., Gromoske, A., & Holmes, M. R.** (2014). Effects of cumulative violence exposure on children's trauma and depression symptoms: A social ecological examination using fixed effects regression. *Journal of Child & Adolescent Trauma*, 7(4), 207–216. doi:10.1007/s40653-014-0026-8.  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2014Voith-CumulativeVEX>
10. **Freisthler, B. Holmes, M. R., & Wolf, J. P.** (2014) The dark side of social support: Understanding the role of social support, drinking behaviors and alcohol outlets for child physical abuse. *Child Abuse & Neglect*. 36(6), 1106–1119. doi:10.1016/j.chiabu.2014.03.011.  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2014Freisthler-DarkSideSocial>
9. **Holmes, M. R.** (2013a). Sleeper effect of intimate partner violence exposure: Long-term consequences on young children's aggressive behavior. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*. 54(9), 986–995. doi:10.1111/jcpp.12071.  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2013Homes-SleeperEffect>
8. **Holmes, M. R.** (2013b). Aggressive behavior of children exposed to intimate partner violence: An examination of maternal mental health, maternal warmth and child maltreatment. *Child Abuse & Neglect*. 37(8), 520–530. doi:10.1016/j.chiabu.2012.12.006.  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2013Holmes-AggressiveBehavior>
7. **Freisthler, B. & Holmes, M. R.** (2012). Explicating the social mechanisms linking substance use behaviors and ecology to child maltreatment. *Journal of Sociology and Social Welfare*, 39(4), 25–48.  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2012Freisthler-SocialMechanism>



6. Freisthler, B., Kepple, N. J., & **Holmes, M. R.** (2012). The geography of drug market activities and child maltreatment. *Child Maltreatment*, 17 (2), 144–152. doi:10.1177/1077559512443124.  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2012Freisthler-DrugMarketActiv>
5. Clapp, J. D., Reed, M. B., Min, J.W., Shillington, A. M., Croff, J., **Holmes, M. R.**, & Trim, R. (2009). Blood alcohol concentrations among bar patrons: A multi-level study of drinking behavior. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 104(3), 272–273. doi:10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2008.12.015.  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2009Clapp-BACbar>
4. Clapp, J. D., Ketchi, J. M., Reed, M. B., Shillington, A. M., Lange, J. E., & **Holmes, M. R.** (2008). Three exploratory studies of college theme parties. *Drug and Alcohol Review*, 27 (5), 509–518. doi:10.1080/09595230802093794.  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2008Clapp-ThemedParties>
3. Clapp, J. D., **Holmes, M. R.**, Reed, M. B., Shillington, A. M., & Freisthler, B. (2007). Measuring college students' alcohol consumption in natural drinking environments: Field methodologies for bars and parties. *Evaluation Review*, 31(5), 469–489. doi:10.1177/0193841X07303582.  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2007Clapp-BarPartyMethods>
2. Clapp, J. D., Min, J. W., Shillington, A. M., Reed, M., Lange, J. E., & **Holmes, M. R.** (2006). Environmental and individual predictors of error in field estimates of BAC: A multi-level analysis. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 67(4), 620–627.  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2006Clapp-BACEnvironment>
1. Clapp, J. D., Reed, M. B., **Holmes, M. R.**, Lange, J. E., & Voas, R. B. (2006). Drunk in public, drunk in private: The relationship between college students' drinking environments and alcohol consumption. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 32, 275–285. doi:10.1080/00952990500481205.  
**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2006Clapp-DrunkInPublic>

## BOOKS AND BOOK CHAPTERS

**Holmes, M. R.** Berg, K. A., & Bender, A. E., Children in Households with Intimate Partner Violence. In: Intimate Partner Violence. Second Edition. Edited by: Connie Mitchell, Elizabeth Miller, Brigid McCaw, Kamila A. Alexander, Oxford University Press. © Oxford University Press (2025). DOI: 10.1093/oso/9780197758991.003.0022

**Holmes, M. R.** *Fearless & Focused: A Coloring Book in Leadership and Growth*. Cleveland, OH: Four Generations Publishing.

**Holmes, M. R.** *Dream Big: Coloring Adventure for Girls*. Cleveland, OH: Four Generations Publishing.

**Holmes, M. R.**, Berg, K. A., Bender, A. B. Children in Households with Intimate Partner Violence. In: Mitchell C, Miller E, McCaw B, Alexander K, Eds. Intimate Partner Violence: A Health-Based Perspective, Second Edition. New York, NY: Oxford University Press. Manuscript accepted for publication.

Barth, R.P., Johnson-Motoyama, M. Jonson-Reid, M., Kulkarni, S., Herrenkohl, T., **Holmes, M. R.**, Aymer, S., & Kohl, P. (2022). *Building Healthy Relationships to End Violence*. In Barth, R.P., Shanks,

T.R., Messing, J. & Herbert Williams, J. (Eds.). Grand challenges for social work and society. (2nd Edition). London, Oxford.

**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2022Barth-GrandChallenge>

Holmes, M. R., O'Dell, L.K., Schneider, D. E., & Holmes, Madeline (2019). *Jammie Claus: The Christmas Tradition of Unconditional Giving*. Cleveland, OH: Four Generations Publishing.

**Children's Read Along:** [https://youtu.be/d\\_CzEWLL000](https://youtu.be/d_CzEWLL000)

## RESEARCH & POLICY REPORTS

Holmes, M. R., Bender\*, A. E., & Evans\*. K. E. (2022) *Linking Systems of Care for Ohio's Youth: Impact of COVID-19*. Linking Systems of Care for Ohio's Youth. Ohio Attorney General.

**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2022Holmes-COVID-LSCOE>

Holmes, M. R. Bender, A. E., & Evans\*, K. E. (2022) *Linking Systems of Care for Ohio's Youth: Holistic Healing Interventions Survey*. Linking Systems of Care for Ohio's Youth. Ohio Attorney General.

**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2022Holmes-Holistic-LSCOE>

Holmes, M. R., Evans\*, K. E., & Miller\*, E. K. (2021). *Linking Systems of Care Services for Ohio's Youth: Evidence-based practice and victim services surveys. Services Surveys*. Linking Systems of Care for Ohio's Youth. [www.ohioheals.org](http://www.ohioheals.org)

**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2021Holmes-EBP-LSCOE>

King, J. A. & Holmes, M. R. (2020). *Reopening educational institutions during the COVID-19 pandemic: Creating community during crisis*. Center on Trauma and Adversity Research Brief.

**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2020King-COVIDUniversityBrief>

Holmes, M. R. & Kim\*, J. (2019). Prenatal Exposure to domestic violence: Summary of key research findings. Center on Trauma and Adversity Research Brief.

**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2019Holmes-PrenatalIPV>

Schubert Center for Child Studies. (2016). *Examining resilience among maltreated children*. Research & Policy Brief.

**Full Text:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2016Holmes-ResilienceBrief>

Holmes, M. R., Votruba, M. E., Richter, F. G.-C., Berg, K. A. & Bender, A. E. (2017). *Impact of domestic violence exposure: Recommendations to better serve Ohio's children*.

**Full Report:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2017Holmes-WhitePaperReport>

**Executive Summary:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2017Holmes-WhitePaperSummary>

**Research Methodology:** <https://cwru.box.com/v/2017Holmes-WhitePaperMethods>

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

### Course Development

Mandel School of Applied Social Sciences, Case Western Reserve University  
Undergraduate Course

Trauma, Neurobiology, and the Healing Power of Social Connection  
Doctoral Courses

Job Seekers Seminar  
Research Synthesis and Systematic Review Methodology

Department of Social Welfare, University of California Los Angeles  
Undergraduate Course

Violence in Context: Research and Theory of Family, School, and Community Violence Winter 2012

### **Courses Taught**

Mandel School of Applied Social Sciences, Case Western Reserve University  
Undergraduate Course

Trauma, Neurobiology, and the Healing Power of Social Connection

Master's Courses

Change Agent Intensive

Practice Theory

Direct Practice Methods Skills

Women's Issues

Doctoral Courses

Job Seekers Seminar

Research Synthesis and Systematic Review Methodology

### **Guest Lecturer**

Department of Social Welfare, University of California Los Angeles

Master's Course

Social Welfare Research Methods

Spring 2010

Topic: Survey Research and Questionnaire Construction.

### **Teaching Assistant**

Department of Social Welfare, University of California Los Angeles

Master's Courses

Dynamics of Human Behavior

Spring 2012

Grant Writing

Winter 2011

Social Welfare Research Methods

Spring 2010

Theory and Methods of Direct Social Work Practice

Winter 2010

Community Mapping using ArcGIS

Fall 2009

Department of Social Work, San Diego State University

Undergraduate Courses

Methods of Social Work Research

Spring 2004 & 2005

Introduction to Social Work (BSW course)

Spring 2003 & 2004

Introduction to Physiological Psychology

Fall 2002 & 2003

## **DISSERTATION COMMITTEE MEMBER**

*Mandel School of Applied Social Sciences, Case Western Reserve University*

**Chair**

Miller, Emily (2024). *An Exploration of Potentially Traumatic Event Exposure, and Social Support on Mental Health During the COVID-19 Pandemic*. Senior Research Scientist, Boston University

O'Donnell, Kari (2024). *An Exploration of the Role of the State and Intimate Partner Violence on Temporary Assistance for Needy Families' Outcomes*. Research Associate, Case Western Reserve University

Bender, Anna (2022). *An Exploration of Siblings Relationships in Middle Childhood Among Children Exposed to Intimate Partner Violence*. NIH Postdoctoral Scholar, University of Washington

Evans, Kylie (2022). *An Examination of Relational Resilience Among Adolescent Girls Exposed to Childhood Intimate Partner Violence*. Assistant Professor, Ursuline College

Berg, Kristen (2019). *Neighborhood Social Processes and Adolescents' Cross-Context Self-Efficacy Across Time*. (Chair). Assistant Professor, MetroHealth & Case Western Reserve University School of Medicine.

Yoon, Susan. (2016). *Developmental trajectories of behavior problems among maltreated children*. (Co-Chair). Associate Professor with Tenure, Ohio State University College of Social Work

#### **Member**

Russell, Katie (2024). *Exploring Potential Factors of Impact in the Relation Between Childhood Intimate Partner Violence Exposure, Child Maltreatment, and Adolescent Dating Violence Perpetration*. Assistant Professor, University of Central Florida

Lee, HyunJune (2023). *Exploring the Link Between Violence Exposure and Youth Bullying Perpetration: Role of Personal and Social Identities*. Assistant Professor, University of Alabama

Kim, June-Yung (2020). *Variations in the Co-occurrence of Mental Health Problems in Adolescents with Prenatal Drug Exposure*. Assistant Professor, University of North Dakota

Leon Harris (2018). *Exploring Potential Variations in Mental Health Symptomatology among Juvenile Justice-Involved Youth: Identifying Distinct Profiles and their Implications for Recidivism*. Chief Diversity, Equity and Inclusion Officer, Greater Cleveland.

Cage, Jamie. (2016). *High school-level completion for transition age youths who were maltreated in adolescence*. Associate Professor with Tenure, Virginia Commonwealth University School of Social Work

Kobulsky, Julia. (2016). *Pathways to early substance use initiation in maltreated child welfare-involved youths*. Assistant Professor, Temple University College of Public Health, School of Social Work

Tate, Tanisha. (2015). *Neighborhoods and youth violence: A qualitative analysis of neighborhood mechanisms*. Senior Research Associate, Oregon Health and Science University

#### **University of Texas at Arlington**

##### **Member**

Ravi, Kristen (2020). *Exploring the Relationship Between Exposure to Intimate Partner Violence and an Emotional-Behavioral Disability Among Children Involved in the Child Welfare System*. Assistant Professor, University of Tennessee College of Social Work.

#### **Rutgers University**

##### **Member**

Chen, Yafan (2023). *The Effects of Child Maltreatment and Exposure to Intimate Partner Violence on Child Behavioral Outcomes: An Examination of the Severity, Frequency, and Co-Occurrence*

**University of Kentucky**

**Member**

Dajani, Mona (in progress). *The Effects of Social Capital and Social Support on the Well-Being of Employed Mothers*

**KEYNOTE AND INVITED PRESENTATIONS**

**Holmes, M. R.** “Teaching from a Trauma Informed Perspective” Case Western Reserve University School of Medicine Grand Rounds, July 18, 2024.

**Holmes, M. R.** “Building a Culture of Connection and Care: Trauma-Informed Organizations and Systems” NASW-NJ Annual Conference, April 30, 2023.

**Holmes, M. R.** “Intersection of Child Maltreatment and Domestic Violence” AmeriCorps National Program: Survivor Link, December 6, 2022.

**Holmes, M. R.** “Impact of COVID-19 Pandemic on Posttraumatic Stress, Grief, Burnout, and Secondary Trauma of Social Workers in the United States.” National Adult Protective Services Association Research to Practice Journal Club, April 27, 2022.

**Holmes, M. R.** “Translating Research into Policy and System Change.” Invited Keynote for the University Hospital Rainbow Advocacy Workshop, May 28, 2021.

**Holmes, M. R. & Collins J.** “COVID-19 Pandemic, Emotional Connection, and Mental Health.” Invited presentation for the Schubert Center and Department of Public Health, Case Western Reserve University, March 30, 2021.

**Holmes, M. R.** “Caring for the Caregiver: Indirect Trauma among Health Care Providers.” Invited Keynote Speaker at the Cleveland Clinic Patient Experience Summit 2020, May 18-20, 2020. Canceled due to the COVID-19 pandemic.

**Holmes, M. R. & King, J. A.,** “The impact of trauma on the presentation of patients who escalate to verbal or physical aggression towards their healthcare providers.” Keynote Speakers at the Safety in Healthcare through Information, Education and Learning Development (SHIELD), May 18, 2020. Canceled due to the COVID-19 pandemic.

**Holmes, M. R.** “Building a culture of connection and care: An introduction to trauma-sensitive organizations and systems.” Invited speaker at the Union Club of Cleveland, January 27, 2020.

**Holmes, M. R.** “The intersection of domestic violence and health: Integrating a trauma-informed perspective.” Keynote speaker at the Cleveland Clinic Impact of Domestic Violence in Your Patient Population Conference, October 5, 2018.

**Holmes, M. R., Joe, S., Hughes, A., Powell, B., & Fedock, G.** “Navigating the academic job market.” Invited Panel Presentation at the Society for Social Work Research 21<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, New Orleans, LA, January 2017.

**Holmes, M. R.,** Perzynski, A. T., Kobulsky, J. & Yoon. S. “Resilience in adversity: Promoting positive outcomes for maltreated children.” Oral presentation bridging research, policy and practice as part of the Schubert Center for Child Studies Conversations Series, Cleveland, OH, April 14, 2016.

**Holmes, M. R.** “Preparing for a successful academic job search from day 1 of the doctoral program.” Professional Development Workshop for University of California Los Angeles Social Welfare Doctoral Candidates. Los Angeles, CA, April 6, 2016.

**Holmes, M. R.,** Benard R., Rhoads, K. & Sauve, G. “Getting students to work well in groups.” Panel presentation for University Center for Innovation in Teaching and Education (UCITE), Case Western Reserve University. Cleveland, OH, July 16, 2015.

**Holmes, M. R.,** Benard R., Rhoads, K. & Sauve, G. “Flipped classrooms: Best practices to adopt and pitfalls to avoid.” Panel presentation for University Center for Innovation in Teaching and Education (UCITE), Case Western Reserve University. Cleveland, OH, June 25, 2015.

Clapp, J. D., & **Holmes, M. R.** “Drunk in public, drunk in private: Collecting alcohol-related data in the real world.” Research training presentation as part of the MSASS Research and Training Colloquium. Cleveland, OH, April 10, 2014.

**Holmes, M. R.** “Developmental consequences of intimate partner violence exposure on young children’s aggressive behavior and prosocial skills.” Oral paper presented as part of the Health Service Research Seminars at the CWRU/Metrohealth Center for Health Care Research & Policy, Cleveland, OH, March 2013.

## PEER REVIEWED CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

O’Donnell, K., Miller, E. K., **Holmes, M. R.** “Dangers and Strategies for Handling Fraudulent Data for Early Career Researchers.” Paper presented at the Society for Social Work Research 27th Annual Conference, January 2025.

Miller, E. K., O’Donnell, K., **Holmes, M. R.** “The Impact of Lifetime Potentially Traumatic Event Exposure and Social Support on Anxiety during a Public Health Crisis.” Poster presented at the Society for Social Work Research 27th Annual Conference, January 2025.

O’Donnell, K., Miller, E. K., *Cobb\**, N., **Holmes, M. R.** “Understanding the Decision to Disclose Intimate Partner Violence Among Temporary Assistance for Needy Families Recipients: Clarifying the Role of the Neoliberal State in IPV Disclosure.” Paper presented at the Society for Social Work Research 27th Annual Conference, January 2025.

**Holmes, M. R.,** Korsch-Williams, A. E., King-White, D. “From Campus to Community: Implementing Trauma-Informed Care in Higher Education.” Workshop presented at the Coalition of Urban and Metropolitan Universities (CUMU) Annual Conference. October 2024.

**Holmes, M. R.,** Korsch-Williams, A. E., King-White, D. “Beyond Wellness: Advancing Collective Organizational Wellbeing in Higher Education.” Roundtable presented at the Coalition of Urban and Metropolitan Universities (CUMU) Annual Conference. October 2024.

**Holmes, M. R.**, King, J. A., *Miller\**, E. K. King-White, D., Korsch-Williams, A. E., *Johnson\**, E., *Oliver\**, T. S., & Conard, I. T. “Innovations in Trauma-Informed Care: Building the Nation’s First System of Trauma-Informed Recreation Centers” Paper presented at the Society for Social Work Research 26th Annual Conference, January 2024.

**Holmes, M. R.** “Sibling Research Reimagined: Measurement and Methodology Considerations” Symposium presented at the Society for Social Work Research 26th Annual Conference, January 2024.

**Holmes, M. R.**, Bender, A. E., Conard, I.T., *Miller\**, E. K., & *O’Donnell\**, K. Measuring Sibling Relationship Quality: Current Limitations and Opportunities for Advancement.” Paper presented at the Society for Social Work Research 26th Annual Conference, January 2024.

Berg, K. A., Bender, A. E., & **Holmes, M. R.** “Challenging the Status Quo: A Critical Examination of the Sibling Relationship Questionnaire’s Construct Validity.” Paper presented at the Society for Social Work Research 26th Annual Conference, January 2024.

*Miller\**, E. K., *O’Donnell\**, K, Bender, A. E., & **Holmes, M. R.** “Leaning into AI for Qualitative Analysis: An Exploratory Methodological Study.” Paper presented at the Society for Social Work Research 26th Annual Conference, January 2024.

Kim, J., Zhang, L., Gruber, A. M., Kim, S. K., & **Holmes, M. R.**, Brevda, A. “Prenatal Exposure to Intimate Partner Violence and Child Developmental Outcomes: A Scoping Review Study.” Paper presented at the Society for Social Work Research 26th Annual Conference, January 2024.

Evans, K. E., Korsch-Williams, A. E., & **Holmes, M. R.**, “I Felt Less Alone:” Pilot Implementation of a Virtual Supportive Mentoring Group for Social Work Doctoral Student Moms.” Paper presented at the Society for Social Work Research 26th Annual Conference, January 2024.

*O’Donnell\**, K, *Miller\**, E. K., Bender, A. E., & **Holmes, M. R.** “Battling Bots: Strategies for Identifying, Avoiding, and Cleaning Bot-Generated Data” Workshop presented at the Society for Social Work Research 26th Annual Conference, January 2024.

**Holmes, M. R.**, King, J. A., & King-White, D. “Trauma-Informed Care in Higher Education: Understanding and Supporting Students with Trauma” Workshop presented at the Coalition of Urban and Metropolitan Universities (CUMU) Annual Conference: Resilient Campuses. Resilient Cities, October 2023.

Bender, A. E., Berg, K. A., & **Holmes, M. R.** “A Phenomenological Analysis of Sibling Relationship Quality Among Children Exposed to Intimate Partner Violence.” Paper presented at the Society for Social Work Research 25<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, January 2023.

Rousson, A, Tajima , E., Rodriguez-Jenkins, J., **Holmes, M.**, Valdovino, M. “Envisioning Solutions and Identifying a Research Agenda: Child-, Family-, and Community-Centered Responses to Prevent Systems Involvement When Children Are Exposed to Intimate Partner Violence” Roundtable presented at the Society for Social Work Research 25<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, January 2023.

Chen, Y., Bender, A., & **Holmes, M. R.** “Depressive Symptoms of Maltreated Adolescents: An Examination of Aggressive Behavior, Peer Relationships, and School Engagement.” Paper presented at the Society for Social Work Research 25<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, January 2023.



Kobulsky, J. (Symposium Discussant: **Holmes, M. R.**) “Adversity and the Origins of Chronic Disease and Disparity in Childhood and Adolescence” Symposium presented at the Society for Social Work Research 24<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, January 2022.

*Miller\*, E. K., O'Donnell\*, K., Bender\*, A. E., Evans\*, K. E., & Holmes, M. R.* “Mother’s experiences of emotional connection during COVID-19 in the United States: A thematic analysis” Poster presented at the Society for Social Work Research 24<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, January 2022.

*Evans\*, K. E., Holmes, M. R., Prince, D., & Groza, V.* “Social Work Doctoral Student Well-Being and the COVID-19 Pandemic.” Paper presented at the Society for Social Work Research 24<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, January 2022.

**Holmes, M. R.,** King, J. A., & Korsch-Williams, A. “Healing Network Nights: Promote a more resilient, interdisciplinary network of trauma-informed helpers.” Invited speaker at the Trauma-informed Care Summit of Ohio, May 19, 2020. Postponed due to COVID-19 pandemic.

**Holmes, M. R.,** *Kim\*, J., Bender\*, A., E., Evans\*, K. E.,* Perzynski, A. “Developmental Trajectories of Externalizing Behavior in Maltreated Children: Roles of Exposure to Intimate Partner Violence (IPV) and Sibling Structural Factors” Paper presentation at the Society for Social Work Research 23<sup>rd</sup> Annual Conference, Washington, DC, January 2020.

*Evans\*, K., Lee\*, H., Russell\*, K., Holmes, M. R.,* Berg, K. *Bender\*, A., & Prince, D.* “Systematic Review of Adolescent Dating Violence Outcomes Among Youth Exposed to Intimate Partner Violence” Paper presentation at the Society for Social Work Research 23<sup>rd</sup> Annual Conference, Washington, DC, January 2020.

Cage, J. Kobulsky, J., McKinney, S., **Holmes, M. R.,** Berg, K. A., *Bender\*, A. E.* “The Impact of Exposure to Intimate Partner Violence on Children's Academic Functioning: A Systematic Review” Paper presentation at the Society for Social Work Research 23<sup>rd</sup> Annual Conference, Washington, DC, January 2020.

**Holmes, M. R.,** *Bender\*, A. E., Kim\*, J., Evans\*, K. E., & Perzynski, A.* “Development of Internalizing Behavior in Maltreated Children: Timing of Exposure to Intimate Partner Violence (IPV) and Sibling Structural Factors” Poster presentation at the Society for Social Work Research 23<sup>rd</sup> Annual Conference, Washington, DC, January 2020.

*Kim\*, J., Olgac\*, T., Sally\*, J., Holmes, M. R.,* Berg, K. A., *Bender, A. E., & Voith, L. A.* “Children Prenatally Exposed to Intimate Partner Violence: A Systematic Review on Physical and Behavioral Health and Health Care Use” Poster presentation at the Society for Social Work Research 23<sup>rd</sup> Annual Conference, Washington, DC, January 2020.

Voith, L. A., Brown, J., Carlson, J. **Holmes., M. R.,** & Renzetti “Survivor-Researcher Writing Collaborations: Unpacking the Process Using Principles of Community-Based Participatory Research and Trauma-Informed Care” Roundtable at the Society for Social Work Research 22<sup>nd</sup> Annual Conference, San Francisco, CA, January 2019.

*Bender\*, A., Qin\*, W., Yoon\*, M., & Holmes, M. R.* “Variability in Adjustment Outcomes Among Siblings Exposed to Intimate Partner Violence” Poster presentation at the Society for Social Work Research 22<sup>nd</sup> Annual Conference, San Francisco, CA, January 2019.

**Holmes, M. R., Berg\*, K. A & Bender\*, A.** “Recommendations to Better Serve Children Exposed to Intimate Partner Violence” Oral paper presentation as part of the “Impact of Intimate Partner Violence Exposure: Recommendations to Better Serve Children” Symposium at the Society for Social Work Research 21<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, Washington, DC, January 2018.

*Bender\*, A., Berg\*, K. A., & Holmes, M. R.* “Systematic Literature Review of Evidence-Based Practices for Children Exposed to Intimate Partner Violence” Oral paper presentation as part of the “Impact of Intimate Partner Violence Exposure: Recommendations to Better Serve Children” Symposium at the Society for Social Work Research 21<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, Washington, DC, January 2018.

*Berg\*, K. A., Bender\*, A. & Holmes, M. R.* “Systematic Literature Review of the Effects on Children Exposed to Intimate Violence.” Oral paper presentation as part of the “Impact of Intimate Partner Violence Exposure: Recommendations to Better Serve Children” Symposium at the Society for Social Work Research 21<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, Washington, DC, January 2018.

**Holmes, M. R., Bender\*, A., & Berg\*, K. A.** “Needed Services for Children Exposed to Intimate Partner Violence: A Statewide Survey of Domestic Violence Agencies.” Oral paper presentation as part of the “Impact of Intimate Partner Violence Exposure: Recommendations to Better Serve Children” Symposium at the Society for Social Work Research 21<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, Washington, DC, January 2018.

**Holmes, M. R. & Perzynski, A.** “Promoting resilient academic competence in maltreated children.” Oral paper presentation as part of the Longitudinal Evaluation of Risk and Protective Factors in At-Risk Youth and Adolescent Development Symposium at the Society for Social Work Research 21<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, New Orleans, LA, January 2017.

Kobulsky, J. M., **Holmes, M. R.** & Yoon, S. “Physical abuse safety concerns and substance use among child welfare adolescents.” Oral paper presentation as part of the Individual-, Family-, and Community-Level Pathways to Adolescent Substance Use Symposium at the Society for Social Work Research 21<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, New Orleans, LA, January 2017.

**Holmes, M. R. & Perzynski, A., Berg, K. A., & Duda, J. M.** “Preschool-to-kindergarten transition: Promoting resilient prosocial behavior in children exposed to intimate partner violence.” Poster presentation at the Society for Social Work Research 21<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, New Orleans, LA, January 2017.

Kobulsky, J., **Holmes, M. R., & Yoon, S.** “Physical abuse safety concerns and substance use among child welfare adolescents.” Oral presentation at the Council on Social Work Education 62<sup>nd</sup> Annual Program Meeting, Atlanta, GA, November 2016.

**Holmes, M. R.** “The flipped classroom: Promoting engaged learning in direct practice methods.” Oral presentation at the Council on Social Work Education 62<sup>nd</sup> Annual Program Meeting, Atlanta, GA, November 2016.

**Holmes, M. R., & Perzynski, A.** “Protective factors that promote resilient academic competence in maltreated children.” Poster presentation at the 20<sup>th</sup> National Conference on Child Abuse and Neglect, Washington DC, April 2016.

**Holmes, M. R., & Perzynski, A.** “Protective factors that promote resilient academic competence in maltreated children.” Paper presentation at the International Family Violence and Child Victimization Research Conference, Portsmouth, NH, July 2016.

Perzynski, A., **Holmes, M. R.** & Gunzler D. “Modelling development: Cohort sequential methods for understanding outcome trajectories of maltreated children.” 20x20 presentation at the International Family Violence and Child Victimization Research Conference, Portsmouth, NH, July 2016.

**Holmes, M. R.**, Yoon, S., Voith, L. A., Kobulsky, J. & Steigerwald, S. “Resilience in physically abused children: Protective factors for aggression.” Oral presentation at the Council on Social Work Education 61<sup>th</sup> Annual Program Meeting, Denver, CO, October 2015.

Yoon, S., Steigerwald, S., & **Holmes, M. R.** “Child exposure to violence: The underlying effect of trauma symptoms on behavior problems.” Electronic poster presentation at the Society for Social Work and Research 19<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, New Orleans, LA, January 2015.

**Holmes, M. R.**, Tracy, E. M., Painter, L. L., & Oestreich, T. D. “From flipcharts to the flipped classroom: Using technology to promote clinical skills.” Faculty Development Institute at the Council on Social Work Education 60<sup>th</sup> Annual Program Meeting, Tampa, FL, October 2014.

**Holmes, M. R.**, Voith, L. A., & Gromeske, A. N. “Lasting effect of intimate partner violence exposure during preschool: Cross-lagged analyses of aggressive behavior and prosocial skills.” Oral paper presentation at the Society for Social Work Research 18<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, San Antonio, TX, January 2014.

Voith, L. A., Gromeske, A. N., & **Holmes, M. R.** “An ecological examination of cumulative violence exposure on children’s trauma and depression symptoms.” Oral paper presentation at the Society for Social Work Research 18<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, San Antonio, TX, January 2014.

**Holmes, M. R.** “Maternal warmth and depression: Long-term effects on domestic violence-exposed children’s aggressive behavior and prosocial skills.” Poster presented at Zero to Three: 28<sup>th</sup> Annual National Training Institute, San Antonio, TX, December 2013.

**Holmes, M. R.** “Developmental consequences of intimate partner violence exposure on young children’s social behavior.” Oral paper presentation at the 18<sup>th</sup> International Conference & Summit on Violence, Abuse & Trauma, San Diego, CA, September 2013.

**Holmes, M. R.** “The sleeper effect of intimate partner violence exposure: Long-term consequences on young children’s aggressive behavior.” Oral paper presentation as part of the Identifying and Maximizing Opportunities for Intervention in Infancy and Early Childhood Symposium at Society for Social Work Research 17<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, San Diego, CA, January 2013.

**Holmes, M. R.** “Aggressive behavior of children exposed to intimate partner violence: An examination of maternal mental health, maternal warmth and child maltreatment in three age groups.” Oral paper presented at Society for Social Work Research 16<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, Washington, DC, January 2012.

Clapp, J. D., Reed, M. B., Min, J. W., Shillington, A. M., Croff, J., **Holmes, M. R.**, & Trim, R. “Blood alcohol concentrations among bar patrons: A multi-level study of drinking behavior.” Poster presented at the American Academy of Health Behavior, National Annual Meeting, March 9, 2009. (Poster of Distinction Award)

Clapp, J. D., Ketchie, J. M., Reed, M. B., Shillington, A., Lange, J. E., **Holmes, M. R.** “Three exploratory studies of college theme parties.” Poster presented at the 30<sup>th</sup> annual meeting of the Research Society on Alcoholism, Chicago, IL. July 7, 2007.

Clapp, J. D., Ketchie, J. M., Reed, M. B., Shillington, A., Lange, J. E., **Holmes, M. R.** “Three exploratory studies of college theme parties.” Poster presented at Alcohol Policy Conference, San Diego, CA, January 28, 2007.

Clapp, J. D., **Holmes, M. R.**, Reed, M., Lange, J. E., and Voas, R. B. “An evaluation of an environmental college alcohol promotion control campaign.” Poster presented at the 14<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Society of Prevention Research. San Antonio, TX, June 1, 2006.

Clapp, J. D., Min, J. W., Shillington, A. M., Reed, M. B., Lange, J. E., **Holmes, M. R.** “Environmental and individual predictors of error in field estimates of BAC: A multi-level analysis.” Society for Prevention Research 14<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting. San Antonio, TX, June 1, 2006.

Clapp, J. D., & **Holmes, M. R.** “College bars and parties: Measuring consumption and environment.” Research Society for Alcoholism, 28<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting. Santa Barbara, CA, June 25, 2005.

Clapp, J. D., Reed, M. B., **Holmes, M. R.**, Lange, J. E., & Voas, R. B. “Drunk in public, drunk in private: The relationship between college students’ drinking environments and alcohol consumption.” Research Society for Alcoholism, 28<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting. Santa Barbara, CA, June 25, 2005.

Clapp, J. D., & **Holmes, M. R.** “Measuring alcohol consumption and the physical environment in college parties.” Society for Prevention Research 13<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting. Washington, DC, May, 24, 2005.

**Holmes, M. R.**, Espinoza, M. R., & Kobus, D. A. “Subliminal embedded figures in static advertisements enhance product recall.” American Psychological Society 16<sup>th</sup> Annual Convention, Chicago, IL. May 28, 2004.

**Holmes, M. R.**, Espinoza, M. R., Deane, R., & Kobus, D. A. “Differences in reaction time between auditory, visual, and bisensory modalities.” San Diego State University College of Sciences Undergraduate Research Symposium. San Diego, CA, March 21, 2003.

## SERVICE

### National Service

Building Healthy Relationships to End Violence, Core Co-Lead 2019-2024  
Grand Challenges for Social Work

National Advisory Committee, Member 2017–2022  
Quality Improvement Center on Child Welfare–Involved Children and Families Experiencing  
Domestic Violence, Children’s Bureau/U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

### Academic Service

#### Case Western Reserve University Service

Faculty Engagement and Well-Being Committee, Appointed Member	2023–
ad hoc Committee of the Faculty Senate on Shared Governance, Appointed Member	2022–2023
Bylaws Committee of the Faculty Senate, Appointed Member	2022–2028
Faculty Senator, Executive Committee of Faculty Senate, Appointed	2021–2023
Strategic Plan Think Big Pathway 4: Shape the Agora, Provost Appointed Co-Lead	2020–2022
COVID-19 Mitigation & Monitoring Committee, Provost Appointed Member	2020–2022
COVID-19 Faculty Re-Entry Committee, Provost Appointed Member	2020–2021

Provost's Executive Committee, Provost Appointed Member	2020
Pedestrian Traffic and Informal Spaces, Provost Appointed Member	2020
Accountability, Workgroup of COVID-19 Faculty Re-Entry Committee, Appointed Member	2020
Faculty Senator for Mandel School of Applied Social Sciences, Elected	2020–2023
Faculty Senate, Committee on Women Faculty, Appointed Member	2016–2019
Social/Behavioral and Educational Research Institutional Review Board, Alt. Member	2015–2018
Women's Basketball Team, Faculty Advisor	2015–present
Faculty Senator for Mandel School of Applied Social Sciences, Elected	2014–2017
<b>Mandel School, Case Western Reserve University Service</b>	
Doctoral Executive Committee, Elected Member	2024–2027
ad hoc Committee on Doctoral Program Qualifying Exam	2023–2025
Steering Committee, Elected Chair	2020–2023
Steering Committee, Elected Member	2015–2018, 2018–2020
Research and Training Committee, Appointed Committee Member	2014–2017, 2018–2020
Committee on Students, Appointed Alternate Committee Member	2015–2018
Doctoral Program Curriculum Review Subcommittee: Research/Statistics, Member	2016–2017
Doctoral Program Admissions Committee, Member	2016, 2017
Faculty Search Committee for two Tenure-Track Assistant Professors, Chair	2015
Information Technology Committee, Elected Committee Member	2013–2015
Library Committee, Appointed Committee Member	2012–2014
<b>Department of Social Welfare, University of California Los Angeles Service</b>	
Professional Development, Committee Member	2011–2012
Working Papers Colloquium, Committee Member	2010–2011
Doctoral Committee, Doctoral Student Representative	2008–2009
<b>Community Service</b>	
Program and Planning Committee, Committee Member	2013–present
Journey Center for Safety and Healing, Cleveland, OH	
Executive Committee, Member	2017–2019
Canopy Child Advocacy Center	
Board of Directors, Vice President	2016–2018
Family Pride of Northeast Ohio, Chardon, OH	
Board of Directors, Member	2015–2016
Family Pride of Northeast Ohio, Chardon, OH	
Resilient Families Planning Committee, Committee Member	2015
The City Club, Cleveland, OH	
First Generation Undergraduate Mentoring Program, Mentor	2013–2017
College Now Mentoring Program, Cleveland, OH	
Break the Silence Campaign, Partner	2012
Domestic Violence and Child Advocacy Center, Cleveland, OH	
Male Violence Prevention Project, Advisory Committee Member	2011–2012
Westside Domestic Violence Network, Santa Monica, CA	
Adoption Dissolution Project, Consultant	2010–2012
Adoption and Permanency, Los Angeles County Department of Children and Family Services	
Domestic Violence Court Watch Program, Consultant	2010
Women Helping Women, Los Angeles, CA	
Workshop Leader	2007–2012
A Window Between Worlds, Los Angeles, CA	

## EDITORIAL EXPERIENCE

### Editorial Review Board Member

<i>Social Work Research</i>	2017–2021
<i>Journal of Family Violence</i>	2017–2023

### Reviewer

<i>Journal of Family Violence</i>	2012–present
<i>Child Development</i>	2013–present
<i>Child Abuse &amp; Neglect</i>	2013–present
<i>Journal of Interpersonal Violence</i>	2013–present
<i>Legal and Criminal Psychology</i>	2013–present
<i>Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology</i>	2015–present
<i>American Journal on Addictions</i>	2015–present
<i>Demography</i>	2015–present
<i>Parenting: Science and Practice</i>	2016–present

### Conference Abstract Reviewer

Society for Social Work Research Annual Conference	2013–present
Council on Social Work Education Annual Program Meeting	2013–present

## DIRECT PRACTICE SOCIAL WORK EXPERIENCE

### Study Therapist

2010–2011

Motivational Therapy for Depressed Substance Users. Funded by NIH (K23 DA020085).

Supervisor: Suzette Glasner-Edwards, Ph.D.

Provided Cognitive Behavioral Therapy and Motivational Interviewing to substance-dependent adult participants with depression as part of study intervention.

### Study Clinician

2010–2011

Mindfulness-Based Relapse Prevention for Stimulant Users. Funded by NIH/NIDA (R21 DA029255-01).

Supervisor: Suzette Glasner-Edwards, Ph.D., Principle Investigator

Conducted mental disorder diagnoses, psychological assessments, and suicidal assessments with stimulant-dependent adults as part of study protocol.

### Therapist

2008–2010

Prototypes, Center for Innovation in Health, Mental Health, and Social Services.

Supervisor: Jennifer Chen Speckman, LCSW

Provided individual psychotherapy to adult domestic violence victims also recovering from substance abuse; facilitated trauma and recovery groups; and provided individual and group therapy to children exposed to domestic violence.

### Intern

2007–2008

Prototypes, Center for Innovation in Health, Mental Health, and Social Services

Supervisor: Jennifer Chen Speckman, LCSW

Provided individual psychotherapy to adult domestic violence victims also recovering from substance abuse; provided counseling through the form of play, art, and talk therapy to a child age 5; and facilitated an adult self-advocacy group, art therapy group, and journaling group.

### Intern

2006–2007

The Ness Counseling Center

Supervisor: Jennifer Blumenfeld, LCSW

Provided individual psychotherapy to voluntary and court-ordered adult clients; co-facilitated an adult parenting/child abuse group; and through collaboration with Healthy Start at Webster Middle School, provided counseling through play, art, and talk therapy to children ages 11–12.

**Intern**

2003

San Diego Center for Children

Assisted staff with group activities for children who had been removed from their home due to co-occurring conditions, including psychiatric, behavioral, or learning problems; completed Professional Assault Response Training; and organized crafts and sports activities.

## **AWARDS, FELLOWSHIPS, AND HONORS**

**2024 Society for Social Work and Research (SSWR) Fellow**

2024

The SSWR Fellow is in recognition of members who have served with distinction to advance the mission of the Society -- to advance, disseminate, and translate research that addresses issues of social work practice and policy and promotes a diverse, equitable and just society.

**2023 CWRU Research Innovator of the Year**

2023

Recognize the CWRU community member who has demonstrated the greatest high level of innovation in research or translation activities over the previous academic year.

**Nominated, John S. Diekhoff Award for Distinguished Graduate Student Mentoring**

2022

Recognizes outstanding contributions to the education of graduate students at CWRU through advising and mentoring.

**Nominated, 2018 GADE Award for Excellence in Mentoring of Doctoral Students**

2018

The Group for the Advancement of Doctoral Education in Social Work recognizes extraordinary and sustained contributions to the scholarly development of social work doctoral students.

**Power of One Award**

2017

The Domestic Violence and Child Advocacy Center, Cleveland OH, recognized my commitment and dedication to their mission, and my work advocating for social justice & system changes while challenging the destructive attitudes permeating our society.

**Nominated, Deborah K. Padgett Early Career Achievement Award**

2016

The Society for Social Work and Research recognizes individuals who in their early careers have done innovative work and are making a notable influence in their field and in the profession.

**Finalist, John S. Diekhoff Award for Distinguished Graduate Student Mentoring**

2016

Recognizes outstanding contributions to the education of graduate students at CWRU through advising and mentoring.

**Nominated, Award for Innovative Teaching in Social Work Education**

2015

Council on Social Work Education honors and recognizes innovative teaching in social work education.

**Mentor, Faculty Active Learning Fellowship**

2015–2016



Funded by Case Western Reserve University Information Technology Services to mentor four peer faculty members from diverse disciplines to redesign a course that utilizes the active learning environment and integrates digital enhancements into the curriculum.

**Faculty Active Learning Fellowship** 2013–2014

Funded by Case Western Reserve University Information Technology Services to redesign a course that utilizes the active learning environment and integrates digital enhancements into the curriculum.

**UCITE Learning Fellowship** 2013

Funded by UCITE Case Western Reserve University to enhance teaching methods.

**2012 Society for Social Work and Research Doctoral Fellows Award** 2012

Awarded for my dissertation research by the Society for Social Work and Research in recognizing the significance of the problem addressed, the rigor of analyses, and the contribution to knowledge in social work and social welfare.

**Collegium of University Teaching Fellows** 2011

Awarded fellowship to design and teach an undergraduate general education course based on dissertation topic. Considered a “capstone” to teaching apprenticeship for UCLA’s most promising advanced graduate students. Funded by the University of California Los Angeles.

**Advisory Board Fellowship** 2011

Funded by the University of California Los Angeles Department of Social Welfare.

**Graduate Summer Research Mentorship Fellowship** 2008

Funded by Regents of University of California Los Angeles.

## PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES

National Association of Social Workers  
Society for Social Work and Research  
Council on Social Work Education

## MEDIA COVERAGE

Exposure to Domestic Violence Costs U.S. Government \$55 Billion Each Year (2024, August 11) *SW Helper*. <https://swhelper.org/2018/05/01/exposure-to-domestic-violence-costs-u-s-government-55-billion-each-year/>

All Cleveland Rec Centers Now Have Social Workers on Staff to Address Youth Trauma, Mental Health Issues (2023, June 15) *Cleveland Scene*. <https://www.clevescene.com/news/all-cleveland-rec-centers-how-have-social-workers-on-staff-to-address-youth-trauma-mental-health-issues-42172482>

Adding mental health support at Cleveland's rec centers helps youth heal from trauma, researchers say (2023, June 15) *Ideastream Public Radio*. <https://www.ideastream.org/health/2023-06-15/adding-mental-health-support-at-clevelands-rec-centers-helps-youth-heal-from-trauma-researchers-say>

Cleveland rec centers partner with CWRU to address youth trauma, mental health. (2023, June 13). *19 News*. <https://www.cleveland19.com/2023/06/14/cleveland-rec-centers-partner-with-cwru-address-youth-trauma-mental-health/>

Some Americans may be suffering from pandemic-related post-traumatic stress symptoms, study says. (2020, July 29) *CNN*. [http://archive.tveyes.com/18120/3582990-38611/ea3641cb-92e9-46aa-87ac-0ef9aa08f485/CNNIUS\\_08-11-2020\\_09.29.11.mp4](http://archive.tveyes.com/18120/3582990-38611/ea3641cb-92e9-46aa-87ac-0ef9aa08f485/CNNIUS_08-11-2020_09.29.11.mp4)

Nielsen News Exposure 24-hour report: 58 stories, 790,101 audience, \$33,027 calculated public value

Georgians feeling growing emotional toll from COVID-19 pandemic. (2020, July 15) *The Atlanta Journal-Constitution*. <https://www.ajc.com/news/atlanta-news/georgians-feeling-growing-emotional-toll-from-covid-19-pandemic/I3GX5QVWEVD47DQKY7YAO6LSM4/>

New Study Sees Unprecedented Trauma from the Pandemic (2020, June 24) *Psychology Today*. <https://www.psychologytoday.com/us/blog/crisis-control/202006/new-study-sees-unprecedented-trauma-the-pandemic>

Case Western Reserve Team Studying ‘Unprecedented’ Levels of Trauma Caused by COVID-19 Pandemic. (2020, April 20) *Health News Digest*. [http://www.healthnewsdigest.com/news/National\\_30/Case-Western-Reserve-Team-Studying-Unprecedented-Levels-of-Trauma-Caused-by-COVID-19-Pandemic.shtml](http://www.healthnewsdigest.com/news/National_30/Case-Western-Reserve-Team-Studying-Unprecedented-Levels-of-Trauma-Caused-by-COVID-19-Pandemic.shtml)

Case Western Reserve Team Studying ‘Unprecedented’ Levels of Trauma Caused by COVID-19 Pandemic. (2020, May 1) *Mirage News*. <https://www.miragenews.com/team-studying-unprecedented-levels-of-trauma-caused-by-covid-19-pandemic/>

Pandemic Might Have Ongoing Mental Health Effects, CWRU Researchers Say (2020, May 4). *WKSU*. <https://www.wksu.org/post/pandemic-might-have-ongoing-mental-health-effects-cwru-researchers-say#stream/0>

How You Can Help Reduce a \$55 Billion Public Health Problem (2018, June 19). *National Fatherhood Initiative*. <https://www.fatherhood.org/fatherhood/how-you-can-help-reduce-a-55-billion-public-health-problem>

New centers focused on trauma, addiction established at local universities (2018, June 15). *Crain's Cleveland Business*. <http://www.crainscleveland.com/article/20180615/blogs09/165326/new-centers-focused-trauma-addiction-established-local-universities>

State Impact. Cleveland's Trauma Training Could Do More Than Stunt Violence (2018, May 28). *NPT IdeaStream* <http://www.ideastream.org/stateimpact/2018/05/28/cleveland%E2%80%99s-trauma-training-could-do-more-than-stunt-violence>

Kids' Exposure to Domestic Violence Takes Economic Toll (2018, May 7). *US News and World Report*. <https://health.usnews.com/health-care/articles/2018-05-07/kids-exposure-to-domestic-violence-takes-economic-toll>

Sound of Ideas. Domestic Violence (2017, August 7). *NPR IdeaStream*. <http://www.ideastream.org/programs/sound-of-ideas/domestic-violence-0>

Children: Everyone has role in turning tide of violence. (2017, July 26). *The Parkersburg News and Sentinel*. Retrieved from <http://www.newsandsentinel.com/opinion/editorials/2017/06/children-everyone-has-role-in-turning-tide-of-violence/>

Ciotola, J. (2017, June 29). CWRU Study Finds One In Four Ohio Children Experience Domestic Violence. *Cleveland Scene*. Retrieved from <https://www.clevescene.com/scene-and-heard/archives/2017/06/29/cwru-study-finds-one-in-four-ohio-children-experience-domestic-violence>

Farkas, K. (2017, June 26). 1 in 4 Children in Ohio Will Experience Domestic Violence, Study says. *Plain Dealer*. Retrieved from [http://www.cleveland.com/metro/index.ssf/2017/06/1\\_in\\_4\\_children\\_in\\_ohio\\_will\\_e.html](http://www.cleveland.com/metro/index.ssf/2017/06/1_in_4_children_in_ohio_will_e.html)

Weller, C. (2014, December 4). Domestic Violence Affects Boys And Girls Differently: Why One Reacts And The Other Recedes. *Medical Daily*. Retrieved from <http://www.medicaldaily.com/domestic-violence-affects-boys-and-girls-differently-why-one-reacts-and-other-recedes-312936>

Sheets, C. A. (2014, December 1). Janay Rice Says Ray Rice Only Hit Her Once, But Domestic Violence Experts Remain Skeptical. *International Business Times*. Retrieved from <http://www.ibtimes.com/janay-rice-says-ray-rice-only-hit-her-once-domestic-violence-experts-remain-skeptical-1731501>

Domestic Violence Exists In Every Neighborhood. (2014, August 27) *Maple Heights News*. Retrieved from <http://mapleheightsnews.org/2014/08/27/domestic-violence-exists-in-every-neighborhood/>

A Closer Look: Q&A with Megan Holmes. (2013, July 26). *National Abandoned Infant Assistance Resource Center*. Retrieved from <http://aia.berkeley.edu/a-closer-look-qa-with-megan-holmes/>

CWRU study finds babies witnessing violence show aggression later in school (2013, June 17). *Health Canal*. Retrieved from <http://www.healthcanal.com/mental-health-behavior/39854-cwru-study-finds-babies-witnessing-violence-show-aggression-later-in-school.html>

Wendel, K. (2012, October 26). Domestic Violence in Cuyahoga County's suburbs. *NBC WKYC Channel 3 News*. Retrieved from <https://www.wkyc.com/article/news/health/domestic-violence-in-cuyahoga-countys-suburbs/409831449>

Domestic violence maps bust inner city crime myth. (2012, October 26). *Fox 19 News*. Retrieved from <https://www.cleveland19.com/story/19926303/domestic-violence-maps-bust-inner-city-crime-myth/>

*Revised 7/23/2025*